



Consumer Banking  
US Real Estate

1<sup>st</sup> Mortgage August Credit Performance Deep dive

September 15<sup>th</sup> 2008

# Real Estate Lending



## August Performance Finding

The following areas deteriorated faster than expected:

- Older vintages ('04 & prior)
- Vintage '08 in Florida
- Arizona and Nevada
- NY has started to show faster deterioration
- Prime/Alt-A segments
- Broker channel
- Roll 5+ to loss (significant increase)

30+ DQ Seasonal Indices reveal that 2008 Seasonal factors have substantially increased from prior years, particularly since April. The August '08 index for 30+ DLQ is 25% higher than any prior August performance for the last three years.

August one-timers:

Ginnie Mae Repurchase double count	~ \$60MM
Others (incl. collection score conversion,	< ~ \$50MM
Payment processing and natural disasters)	
Total identified one-timers	< ~\$110MM

# Real Estate Lending



## General Credit Performance Trend

### By Vintage:

- No sign of stabilization
- Vintage 2007 has deteriorated at faster speed than Vintage 2006
- Even older vintages ('04 & prior) started to show sign of deterioration after being stabilized in the past several months.

### By Region:

- FL: at 6% of our total portfolio, has the worst credit performance of any state, and continues to deteriorate with no sign of slowing down. In addition to its severe HPI deterioration, FL has highest investor concentration.
- AZ & NV: has significantly under performed our portfolio average. They are catching up at faster speed to FL performance level, especially in Prime space. Higher investment property concentration is observed.
- CA: 30% of total portfolio, has deteriorated from better than portfolio average to close to average, but has slowed down in recent months.
- NY: 8% of total portfolio, still better than portfolio average, but deteriorated faster than average mainly in AltA & Prime.
- OH, MI & IN: has significantly under performed our portfolio average, especially, in Nonprime & Subprime, and earlier Prime & AltA vintages

### By Risk Segment:

- Subprime & Nonprime: still contribute to the largest portion of credit losses, and continue to deteriorate
- Prime & AltA demonstrated faster deterioration than Subprime and Nonprime.

### By Channel:

- Wall Street Channel continues to under perform versus portfolio average, non-Wall street channels deteriorated at faster speed than Wall Street, especially the Broker channel.

### By Roll Rate:

- Overall, all bucket roll rates deteriorated, especially the early bucket roll (Roll 30 and Roll 60) and roll-to-loss (Roll 5+ to loss). Late bucket roll rate deterioration is the result of: a) loss acceleration; b) loss severity increase due to house depreciation pressure

# Real Estate Lending



## What to Expect

1. \$30+ delinquency will increase at an average of \$1B per month, consistent with our latest forecast (i.e. August at \$12.5B, and Dec at \$16.6B)
2. Impact of August one-timers will not significantly impact LLR projection.
3. The impact of the new "base case" economic assumption...i.e., directionally lower monthly NCL in the first half of '09. This means a directionally lower Q3 '08 LLR build. But due to continuous HPI deterioration in second half of 2009, we would expect losses to trend upward for most part of 2009.
4. Work with collection to better understand borrower behavior and macroeconomic trends (e.g. unemployment) to enhance forecast.

# Real Estate Lending



## Overview

MBA 30+ Dollars (\$MM)		
	Aug-08	Jul-08
		Increase
Broker	1,882	1,690
Correspondent	4,390	4,054
Retail	1,611	1,451
Wallstreet	4,851	4,551
Total	12,735	11,746

Aug-08		
	% of Total ENR	% of Total 30+
		% of Total Increase
Broker	15%	19%
Correspondent	34%	34%
Retail	13%	16%
Wallstreet	38%	30%
Total	100%	100%

### Channel

Broker	1,882	1,690	193	20%	15%	19%
Correspondent	4,390	4,054	336	26%	34%	34%
Retail	1,611	1,451	160	30%	13%	16%
Wallstreet	4,851	4,551	300	23%	38%	30%
Total	12,735	11,746	989	100%	100%	100%

### Risk Segment

Prime	1,864	1,654	210	49%	15%	21%
Alt-A	2,052	1,876	177	20%	16%	18%
Non-prime	3,984	3,696	288	18%	31%	29%
Sub-prime	4,835	4,520	315	12%	38%	32%

### Vintage

Prior 2005	3,636	3,425	211	28%	29%	21%
2005	1,935	1,798	137	21%	15%	14%
2006	3,801	3,543	258	20%	30%	26%
2007	3,195	2,851	345	21%	25%	35%
2008	167	128	39	10%	1%	4%

### Property States

CA	2,139	1,983	156	30%	17%	16%
FL	1,346	1,243	103	6%	11%	10%
NY	654	561	92	8%	5%	9%
IL	595	541	54	5%	5%	5%
AZ/NV	620	561	59	4%	5%	6%
OH/MI/IN	1,264	1,192	72	5%	10%	7%
All Other States	6,117	5,664	454	43%	48%	46%

# Real Estate Lending

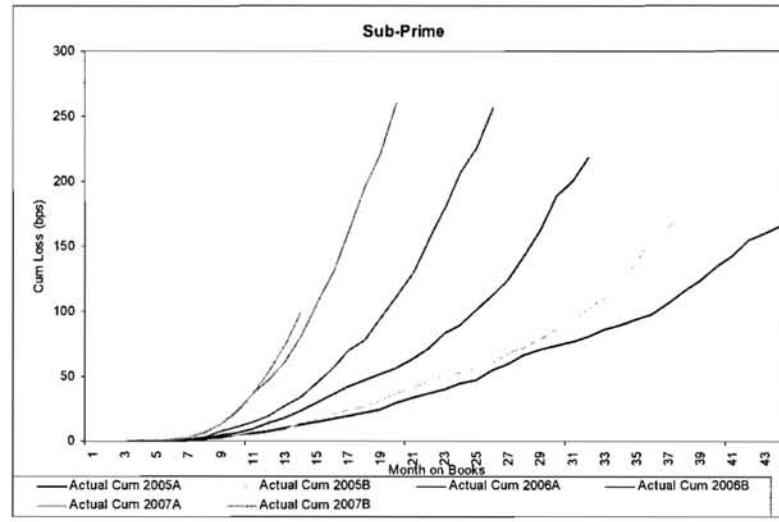
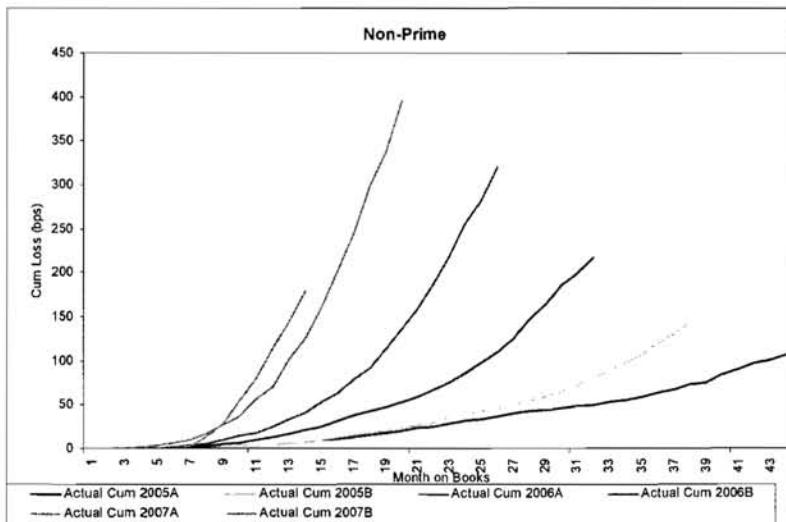
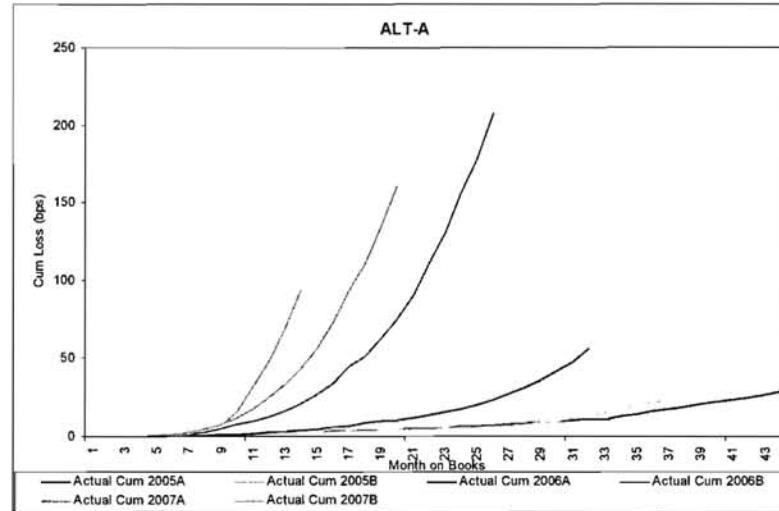
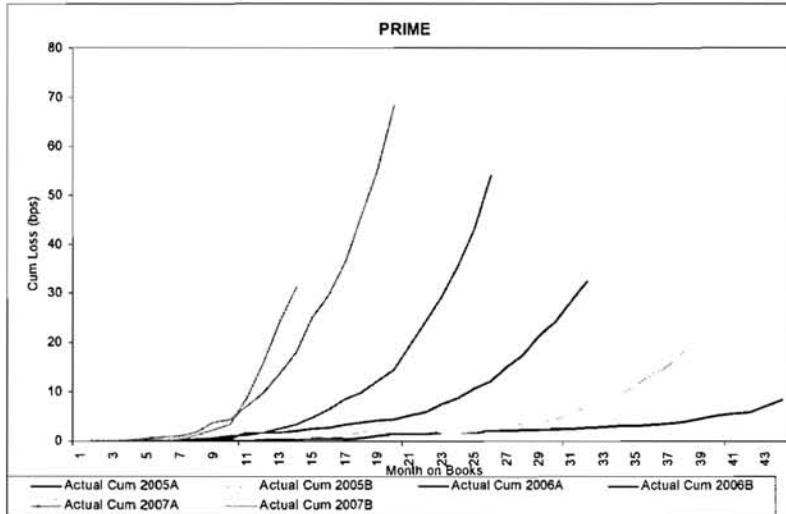


## Credit Performance by vintage

- No sign of stabilization
- Vintage 2007 deteriorated at faster speed than Vintage 2006
- Even older vintages (04 & prior) have shown renewed sign of deterioration after being stabilized in the past several months.

# Real Estate Lending

## Vintages: Cum Loss by Vintage

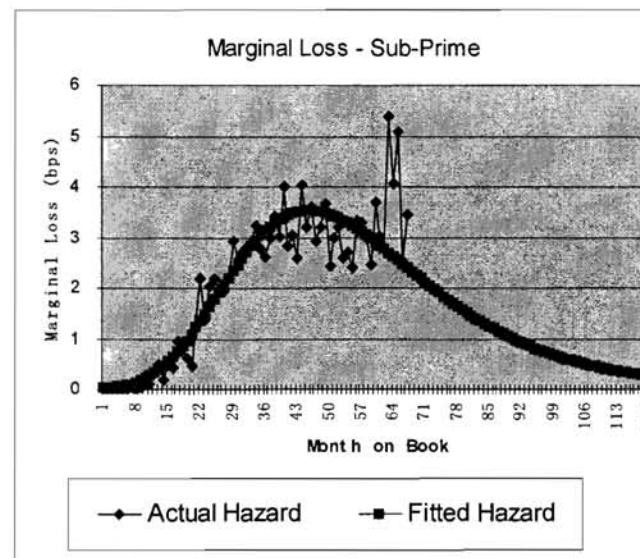
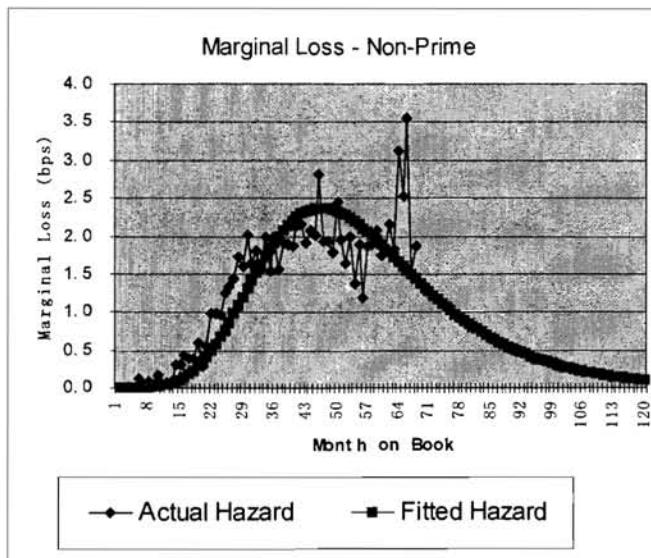
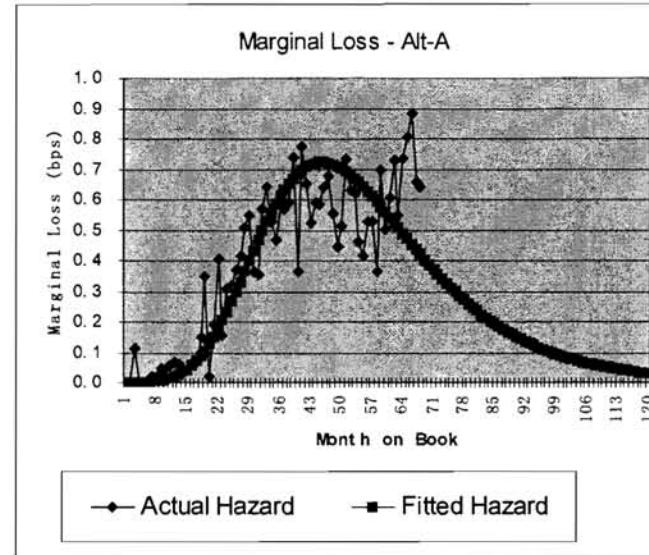
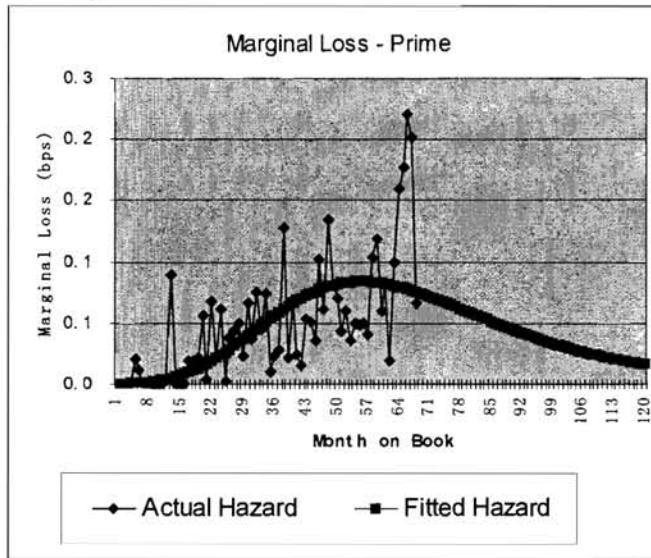


Across all vintages, there is no sign of stabilization

# Real Estate Lending



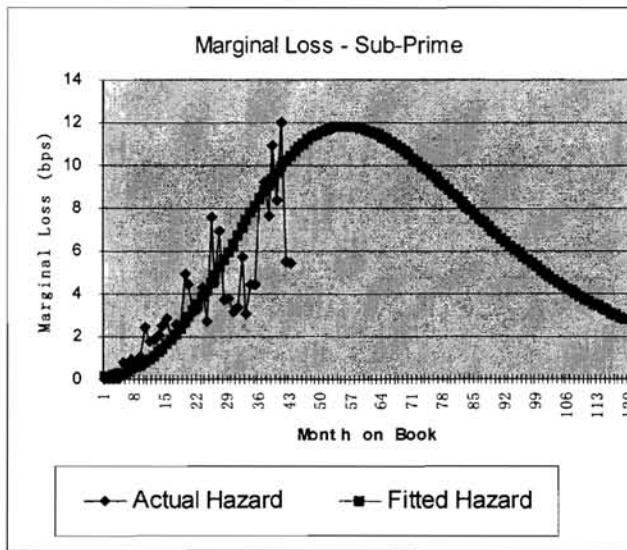
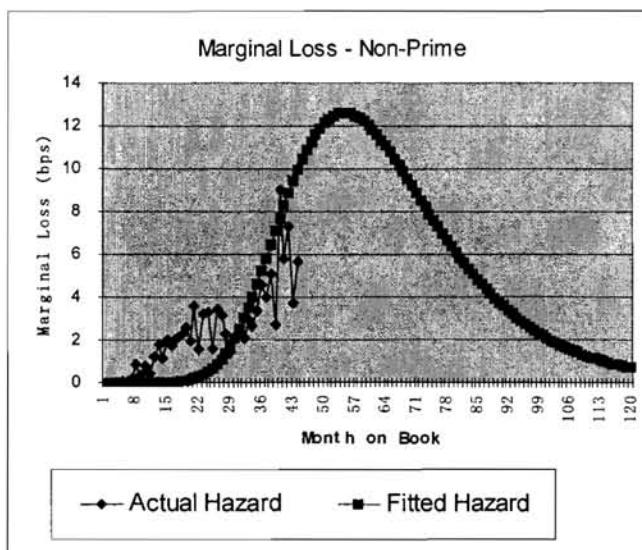
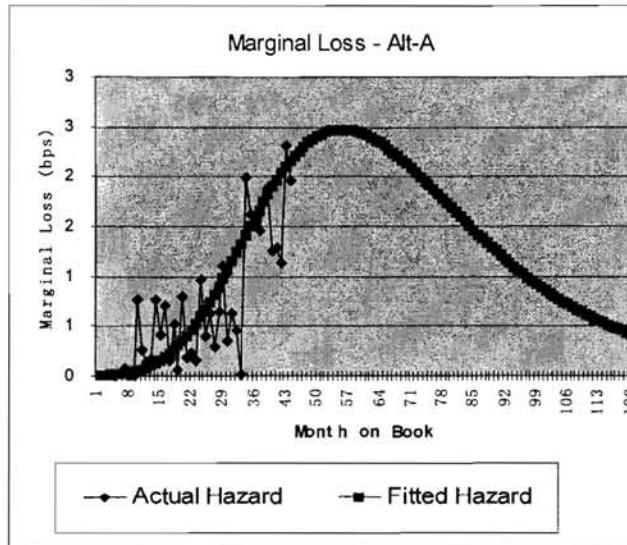
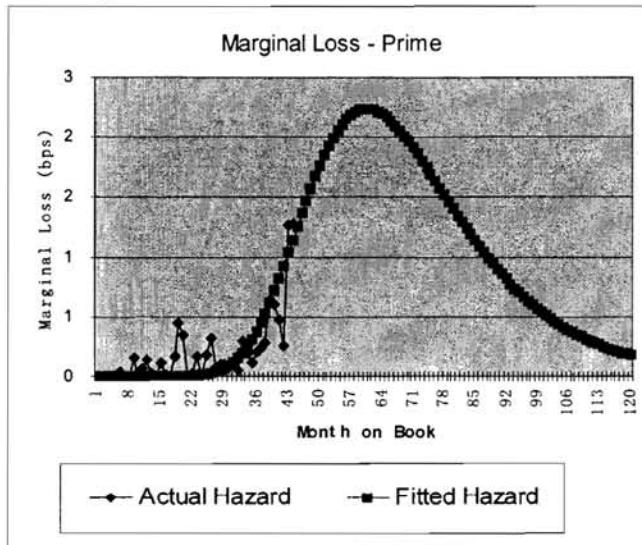
## Marginal Loss: 2003 and 2004 Vintages



# Real Estate Lending

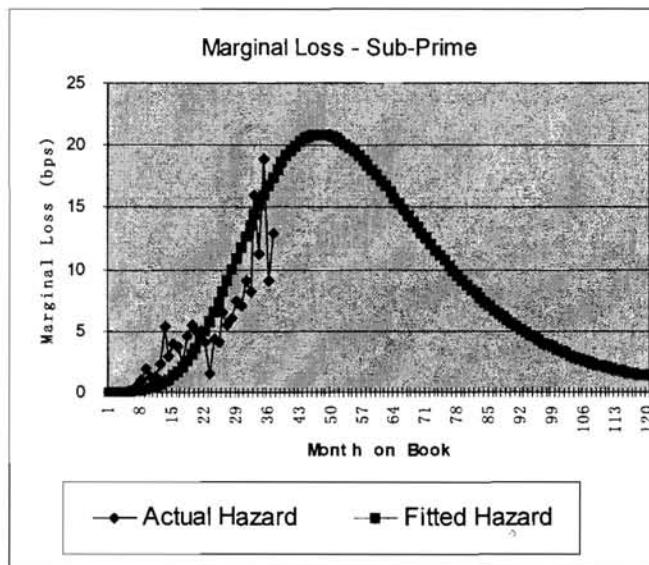
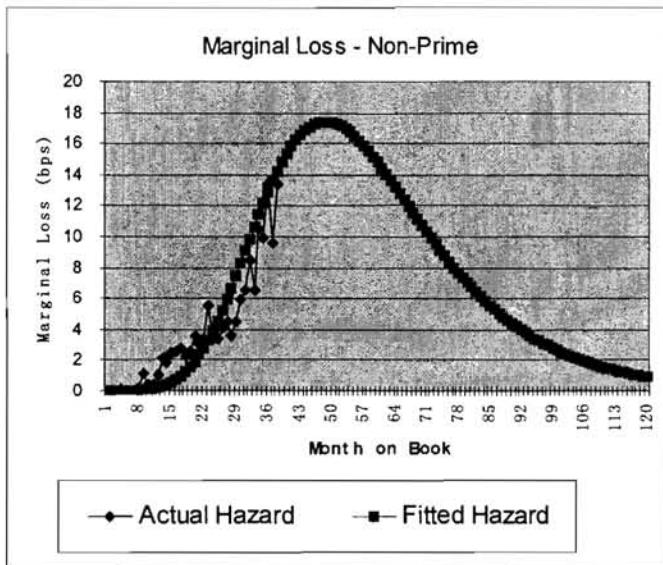
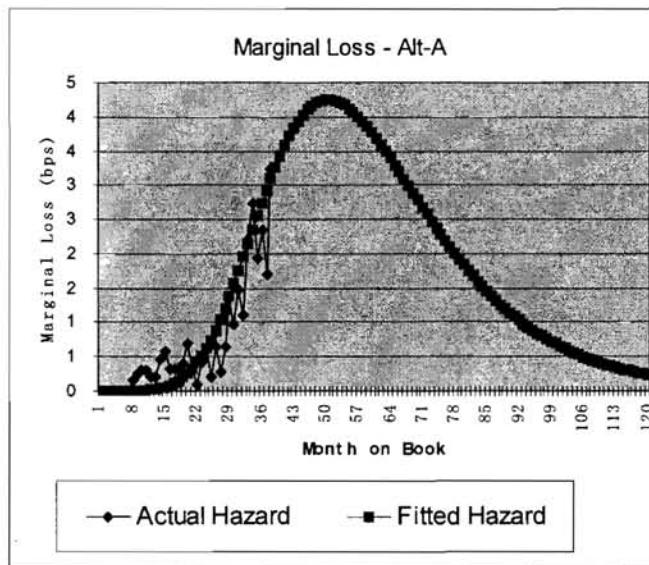
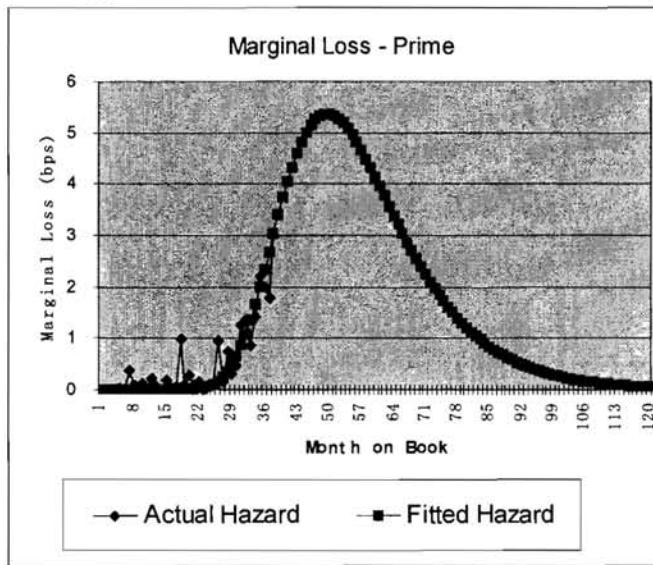


## Marginal Loss: 2005A Vintage



# Real Estate Lending

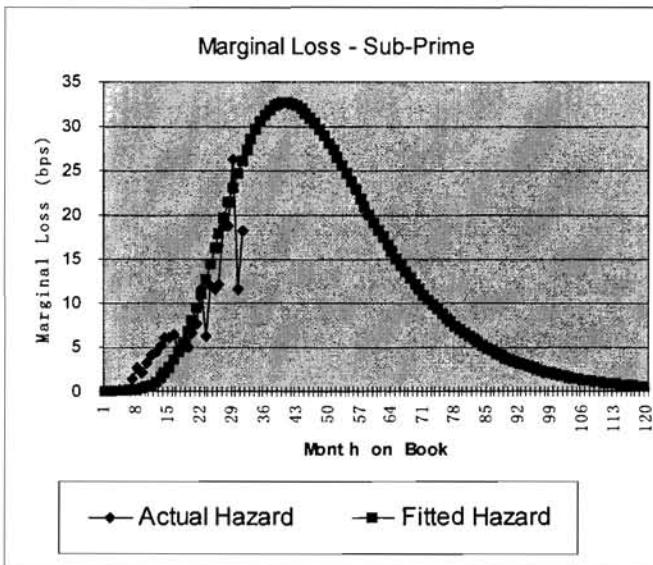
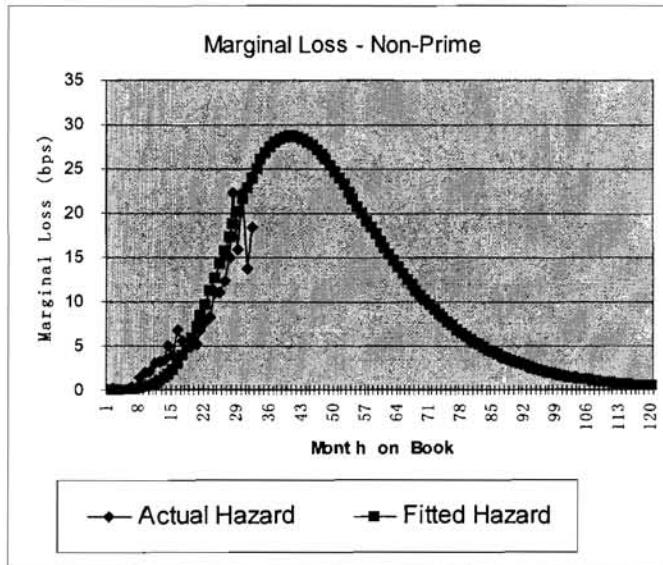
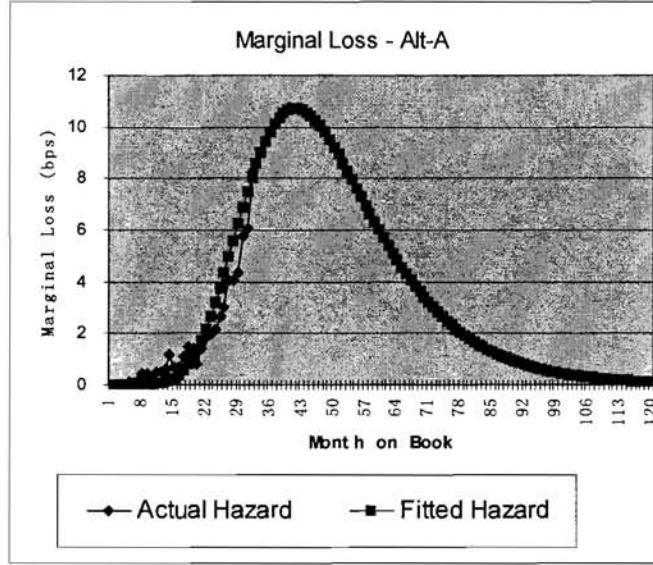
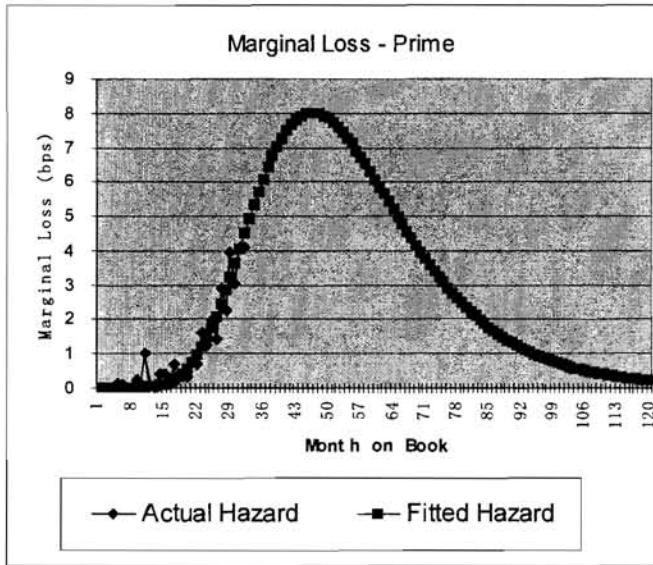
## Marginal Loss: 2005B Vintage



# Real Estate Lending



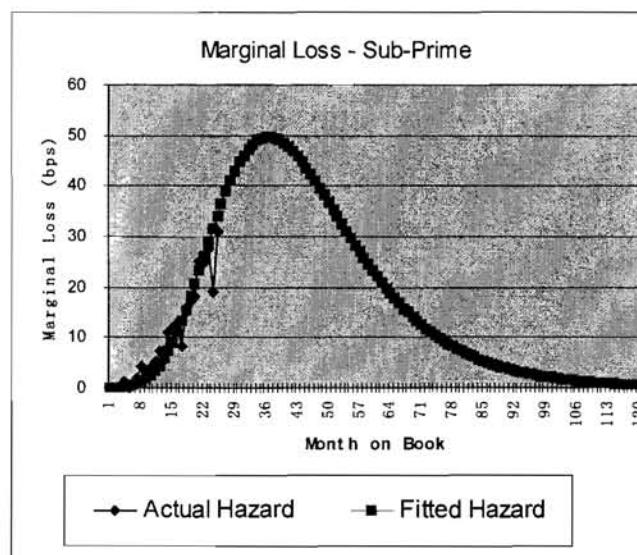
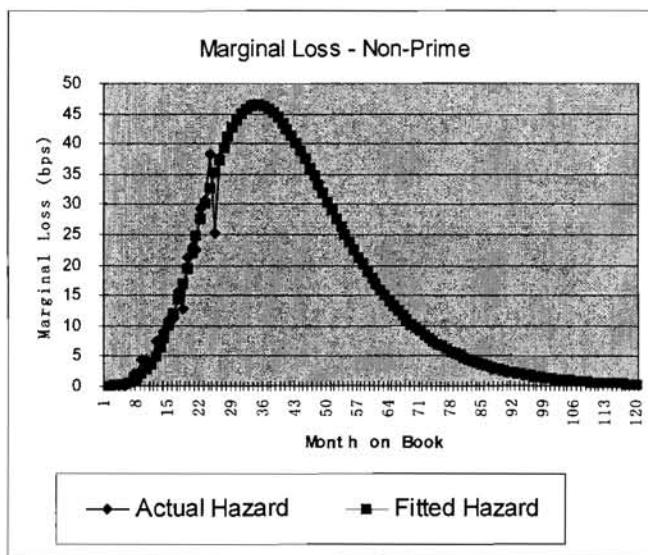
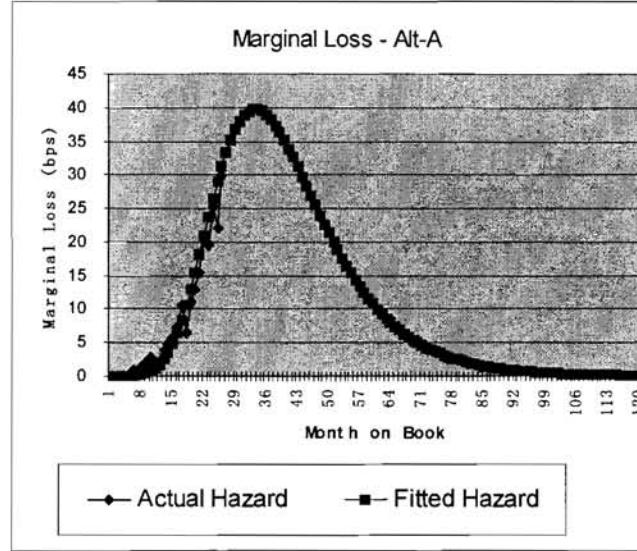
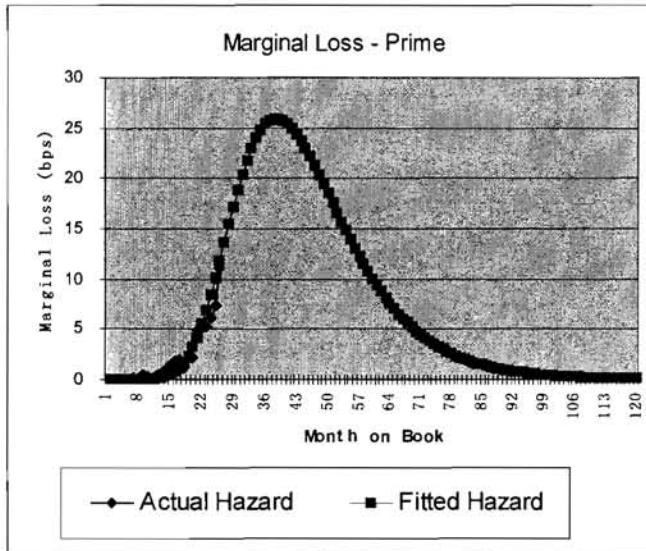
## Marginal Loss: 2006A Vintage



# Real Estate Lending



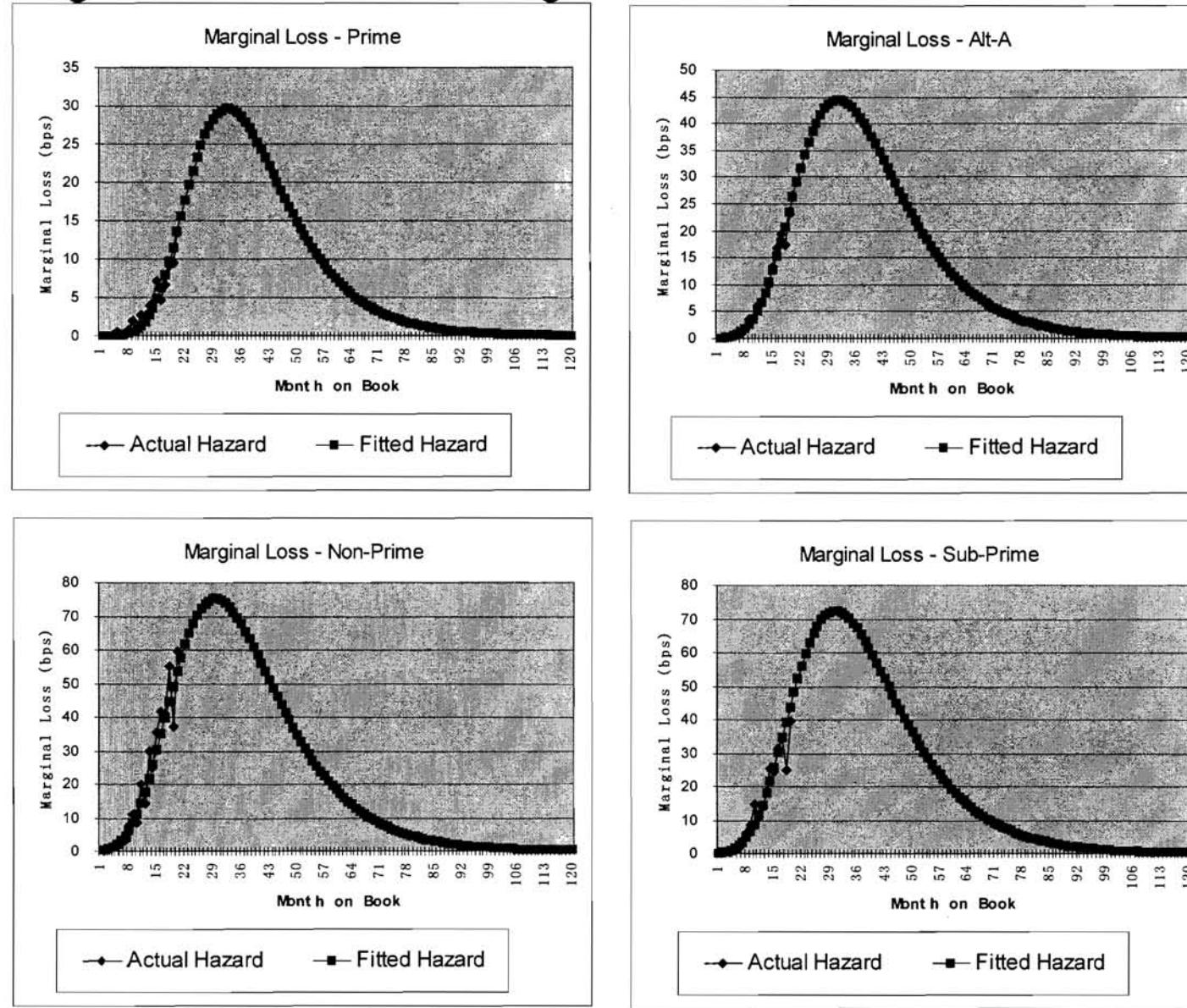
## Marginal Loss: 2006B Vintage



# Real Estate Lending



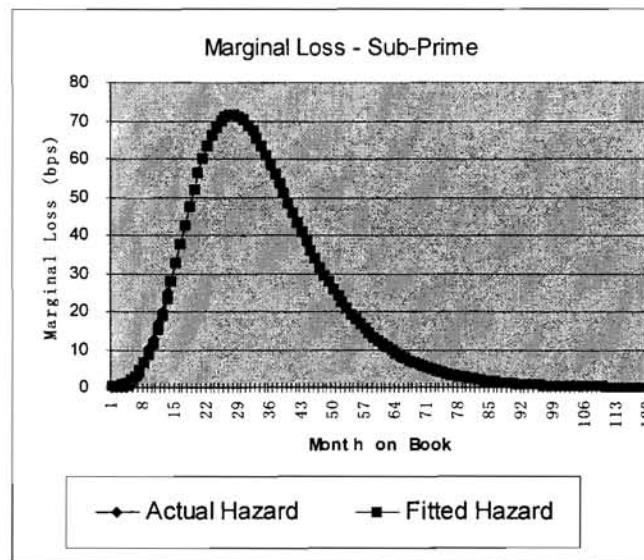
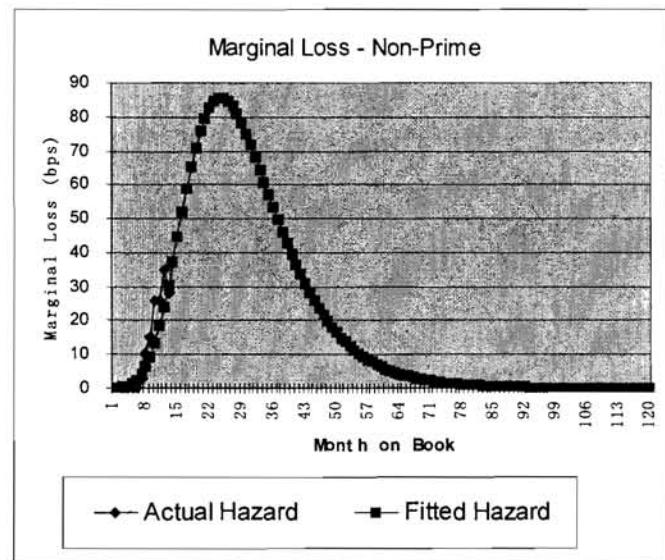
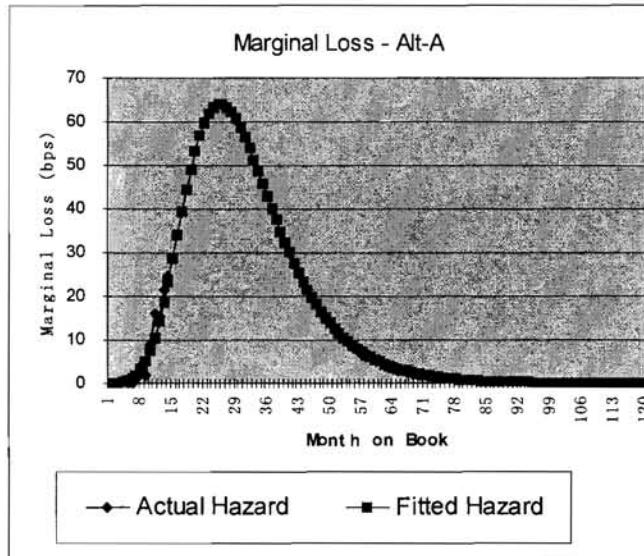
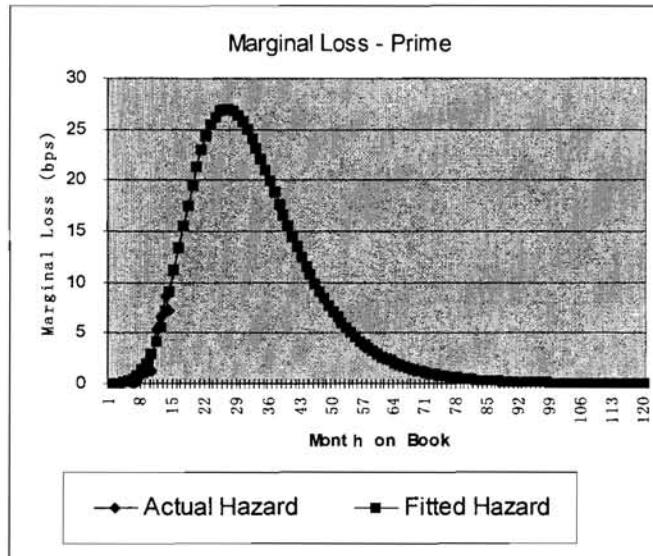
## Marginal Loss: 2007A Vintage



# Real Estate Lending

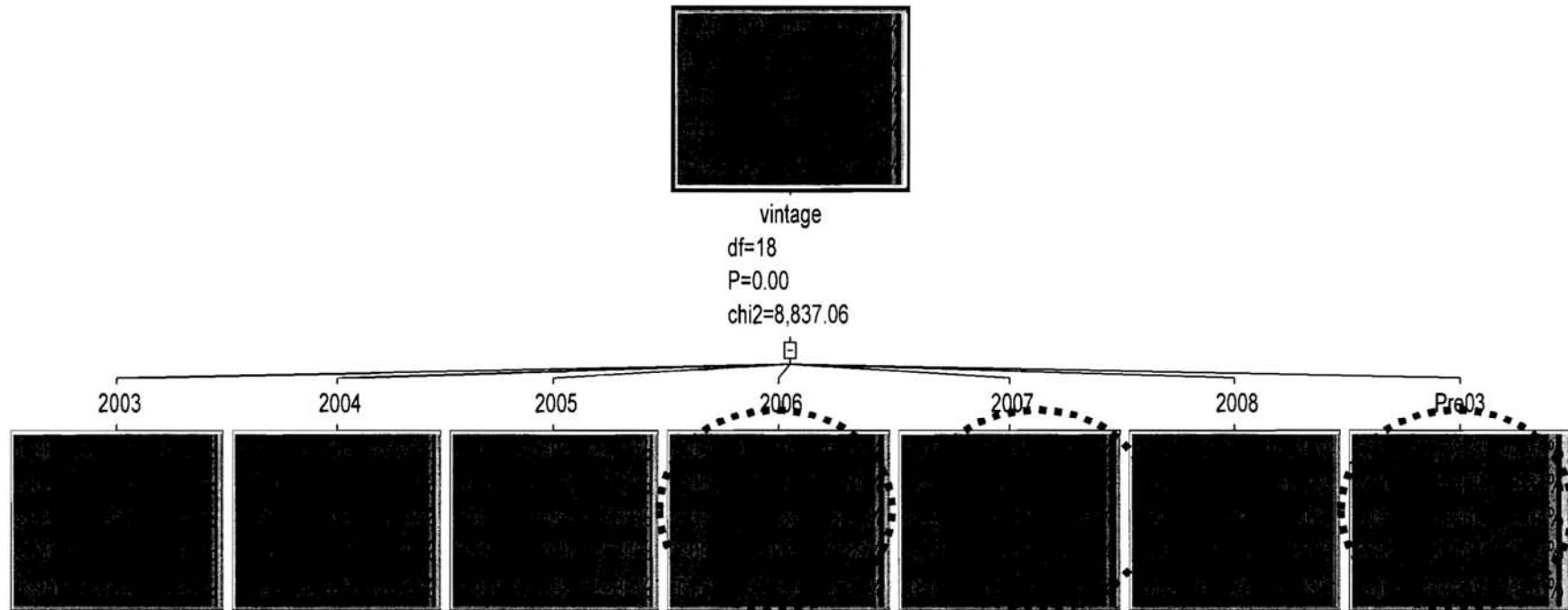


## Marginal Loss: 2007B Vintage



# Real Estate Lending

CHAID analysis on vintage



Migration by Vintages reveal that earlier vintages are indeed experiencing credit stress due to economic conditions as evidenced by higher than average migration rates across all buckets. 2006 and 2007 Vintages continue to show above average 60+ migration

# Real Estate Lending



## Credit Performance by Region

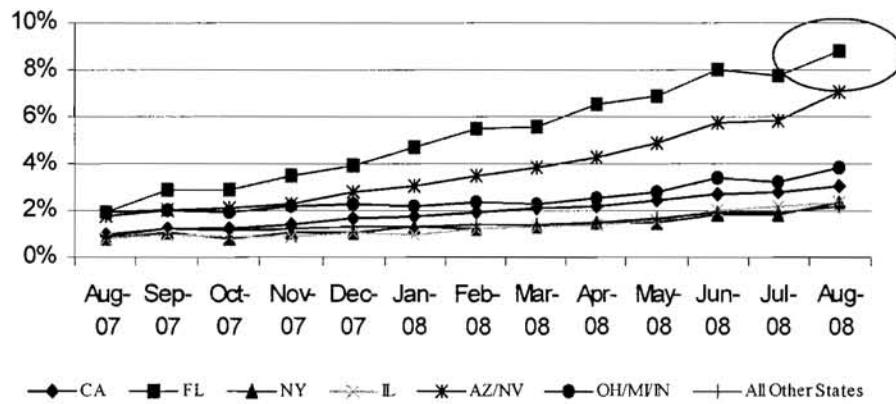
- FL: 6% of total portfolio, has the worst credit performance, continue to deteriorate with no sign of slowing down. In addition to HPI deterioration, FL has highest investor concentration ( 12.5% vs. 4.5% of CA). Also, vintage 2008 performs even worse ---- policy hangover.
- AZ & NV: significantly under perform vs. portfolio average. They are catching up at faster speed to FL performance level, especially in Prime space. Higher investment property concentration is observed.
- CA: 30% of total portfolio, deteriorated from below portfolio average to close to average, but has slowed down in recent months.
- NY: 8% of total portfolio, still better than portfolio average, but deteriorated faster mainly in AltA & Prime, region to watch out for.
- OH, MI & IN: significant under perform vs. portfolio average, especially, Nonprime & Subprime, Prime & AltA in vintage 2005 & prior

# Real Estate Lending

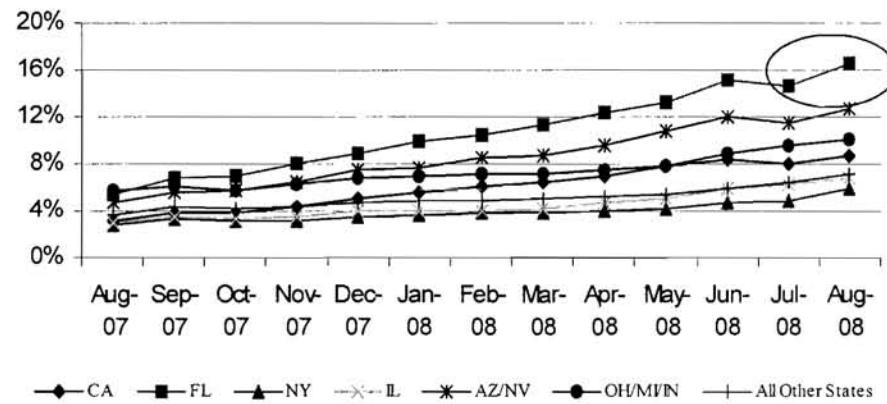


## 30+ Trends By Region - Total

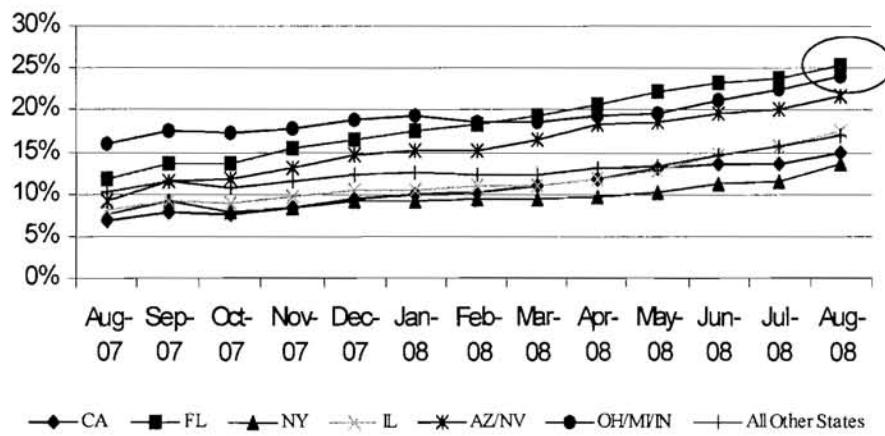
**Prime**



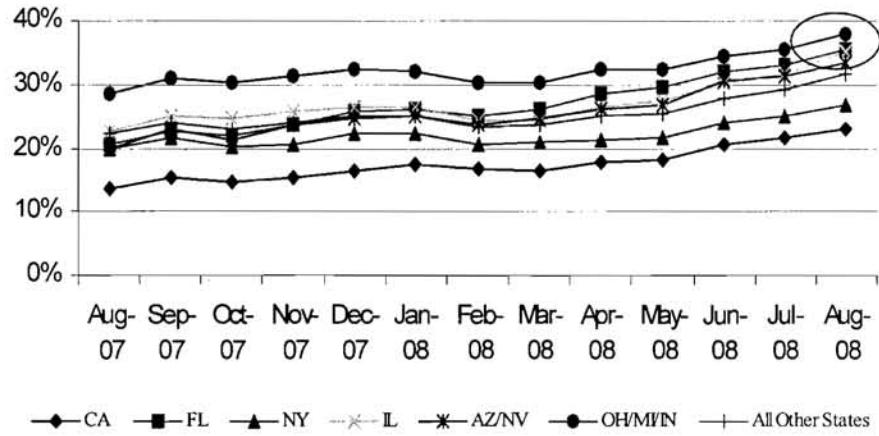
**Alt A**



**Non Prime**



**Subprime**

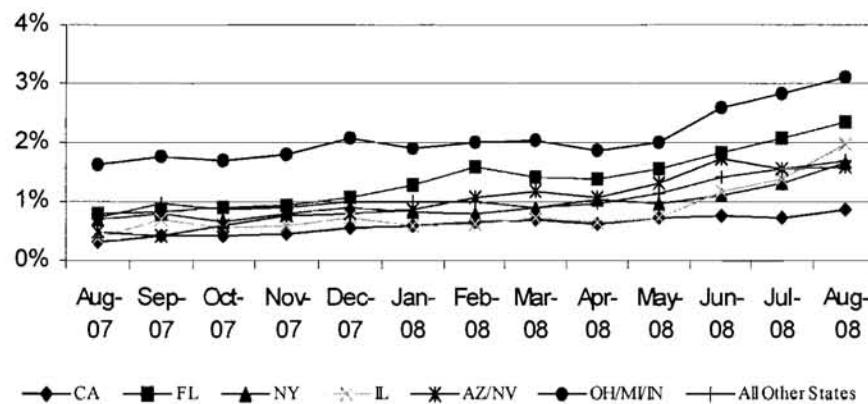


# Real Estate Lending

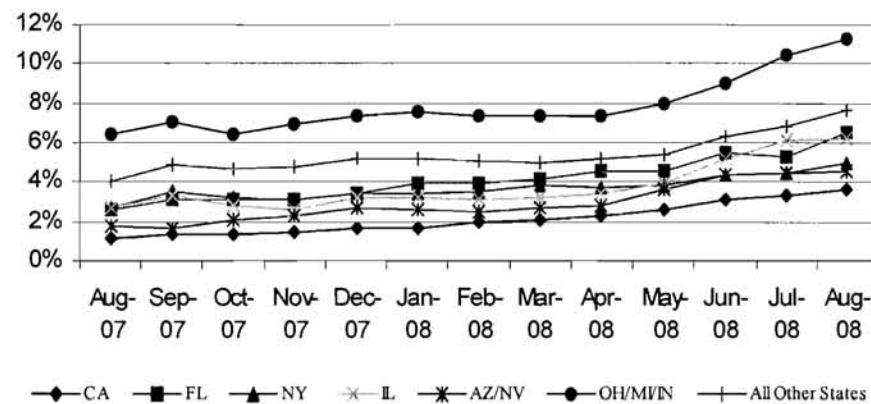


## 30+ Trends By Region – Vintage Prior 2005

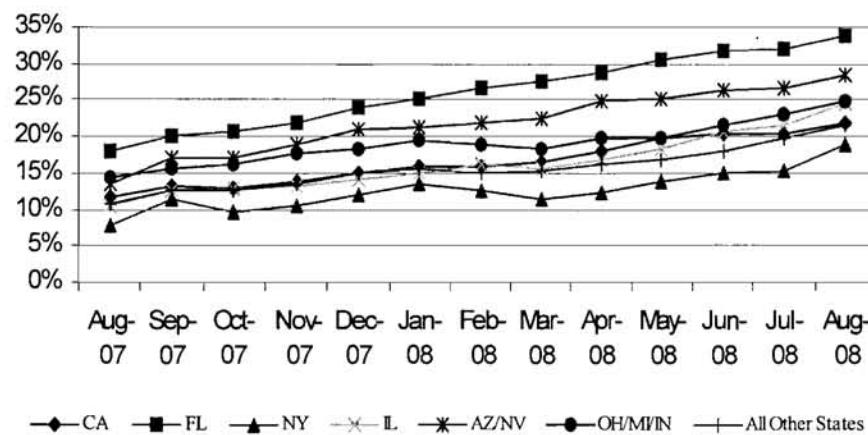
**Prime**



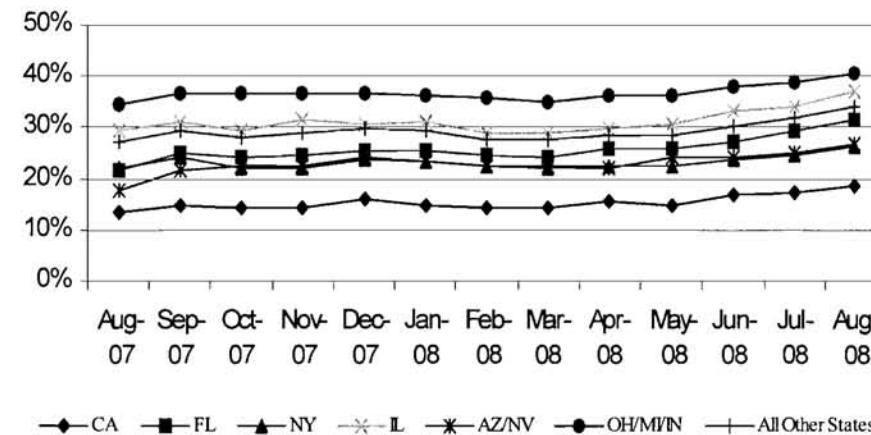
**Alt A**



**Non Prime**



**Subprime**

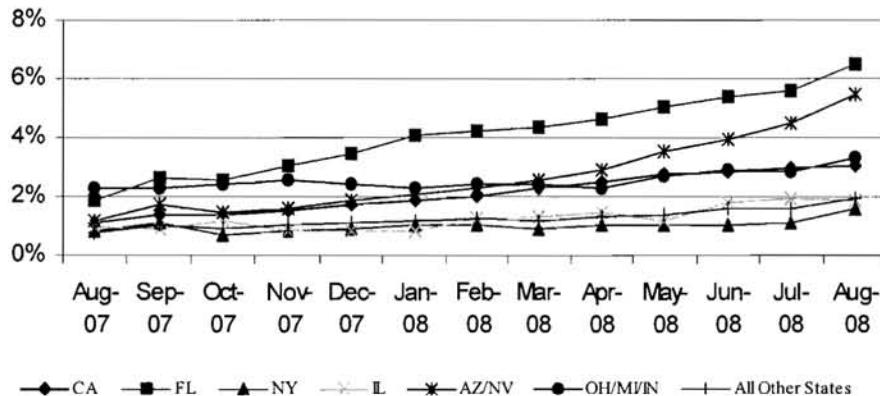


# Real Estate Lending

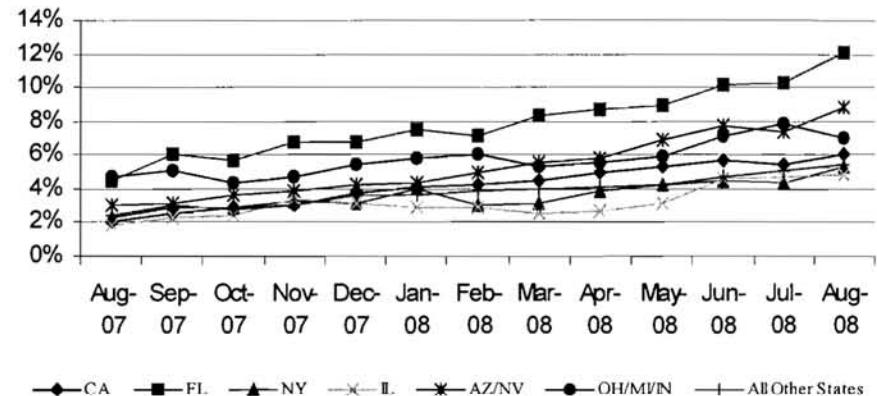


## 30+ Trends By Region – Vintage 2005

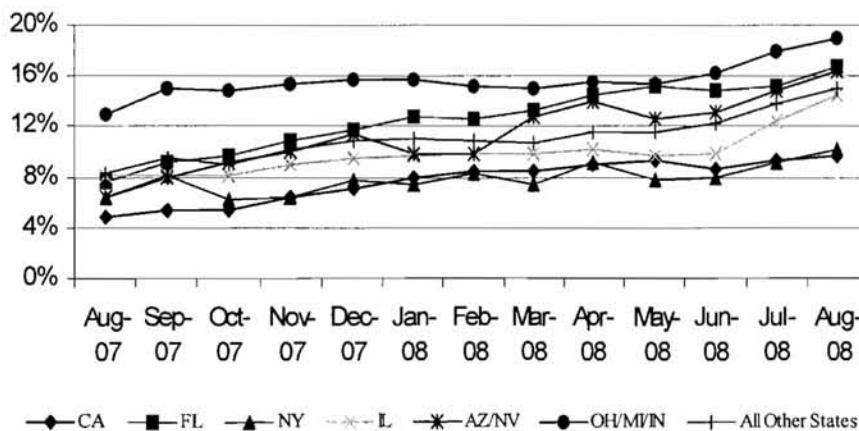
**Prime**



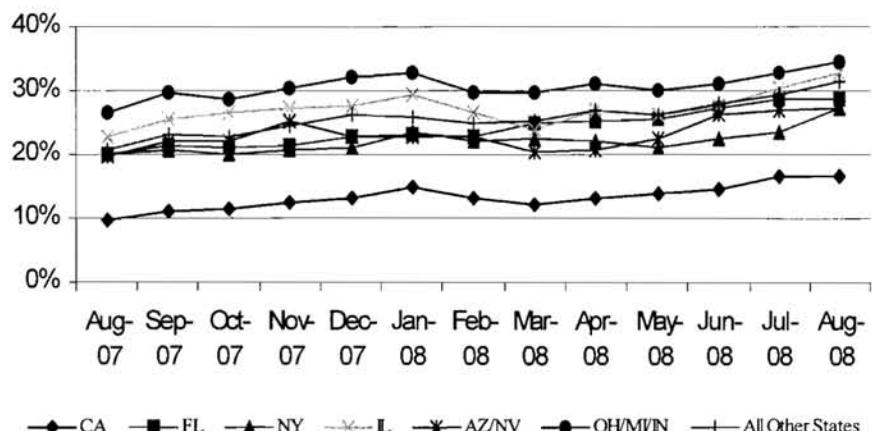
**Alt A**



**Non Prime**



**Subprime**

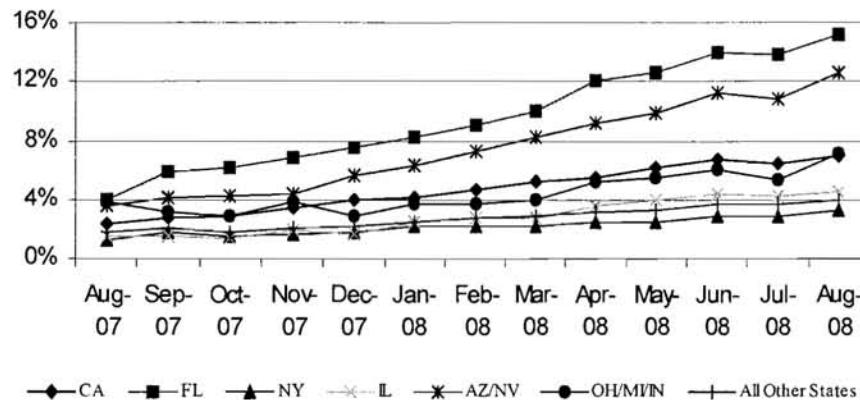


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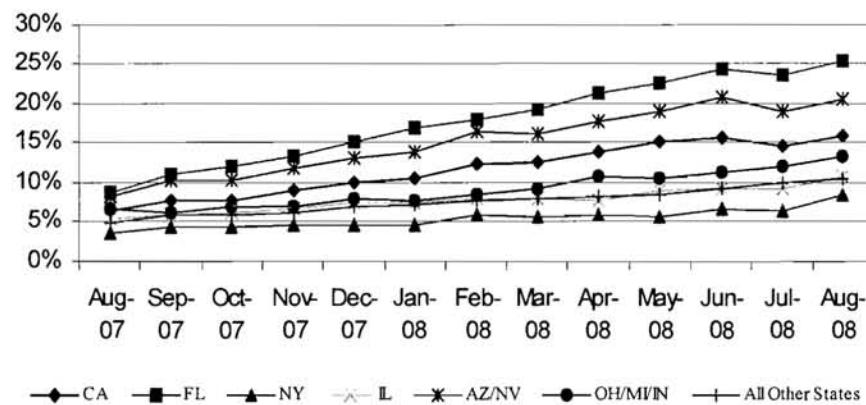


## 30+ Trends By Region – Vintage 2006

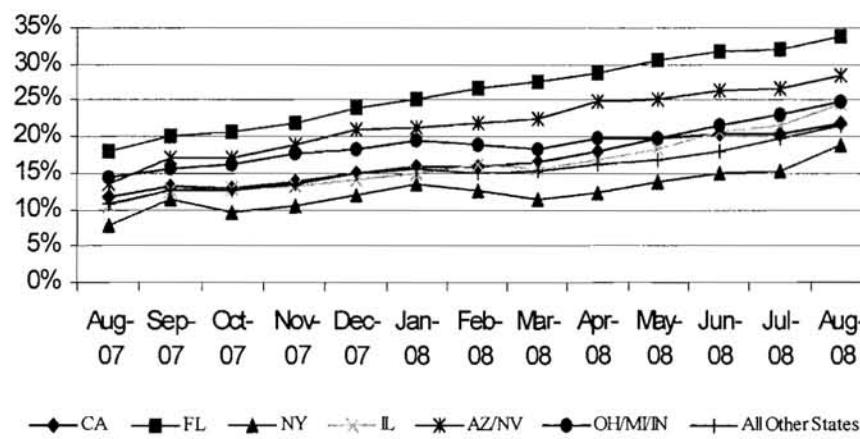
**Prime**



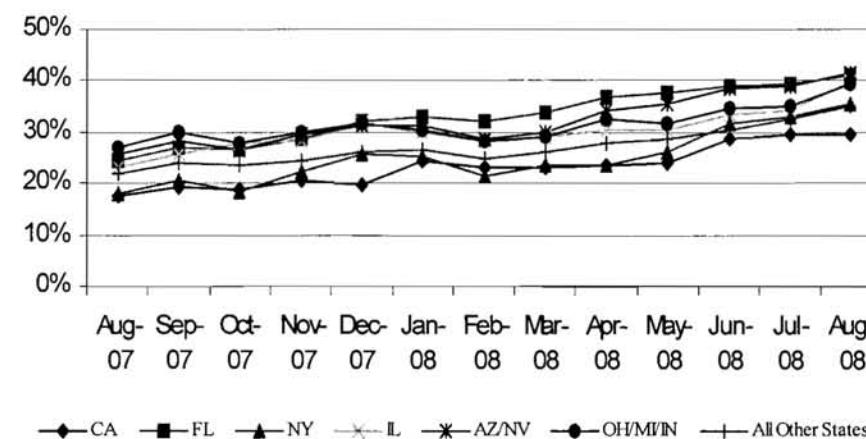
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**Non Prime**



**Subprime**

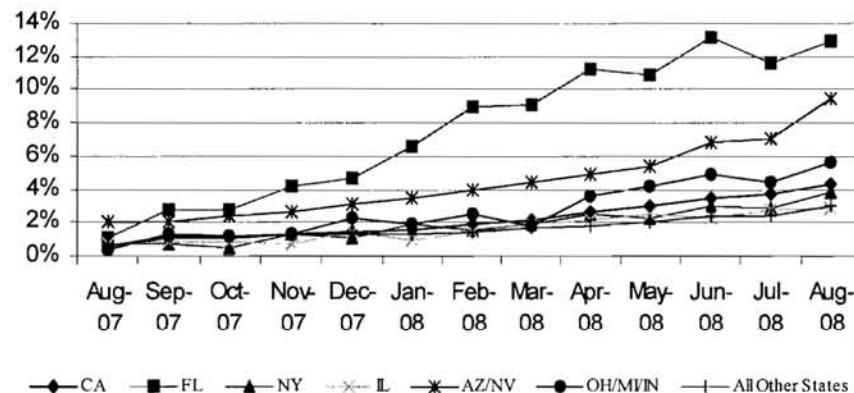


# Real Estate Lending

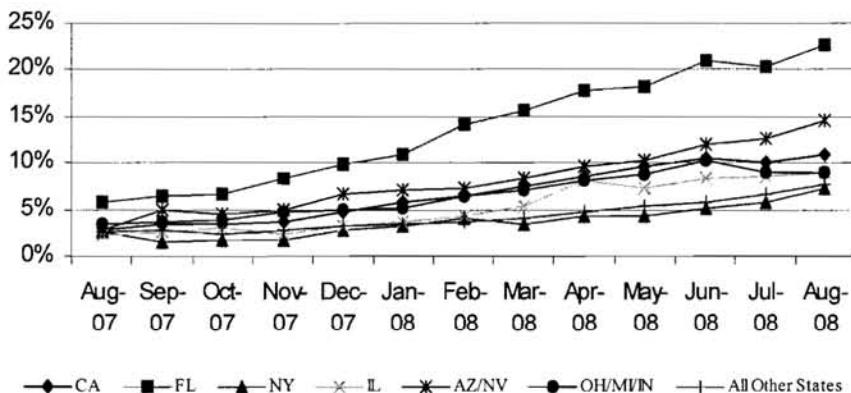


## 30+ Trends By Region – Vintage 2007

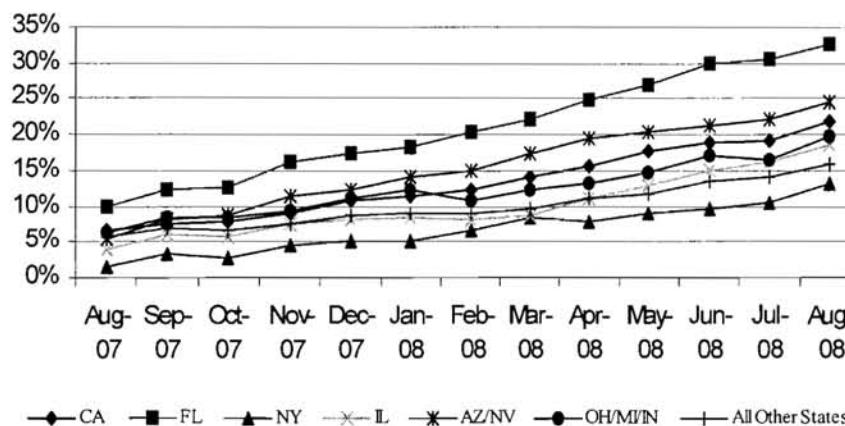
**Prime**



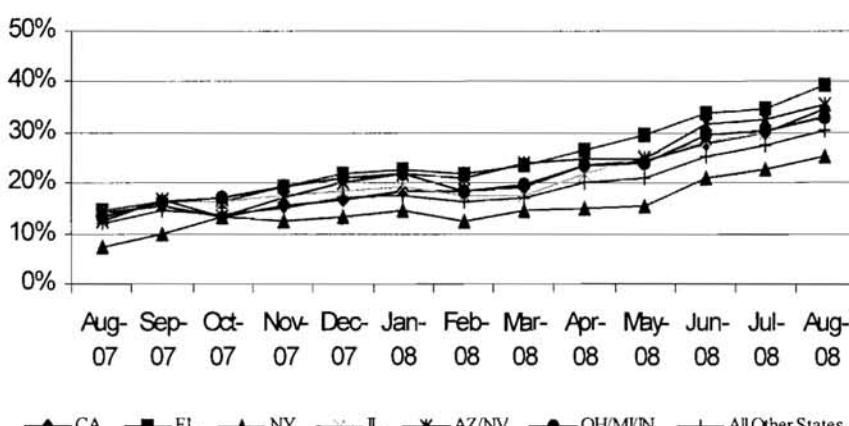
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**Non Prime**



**Subprime**

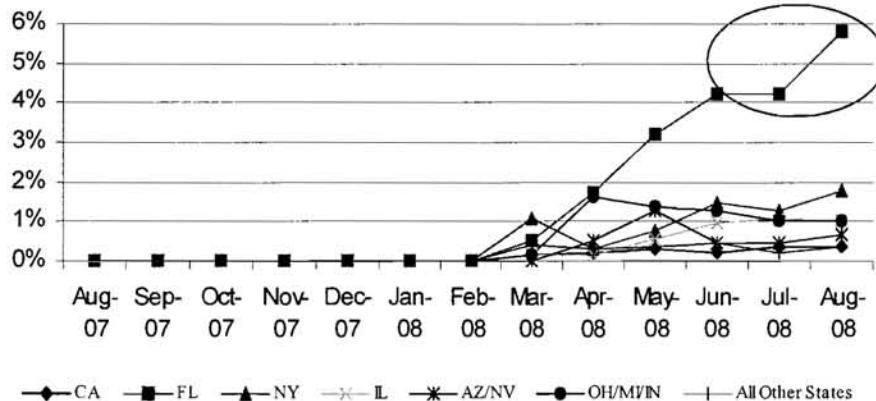


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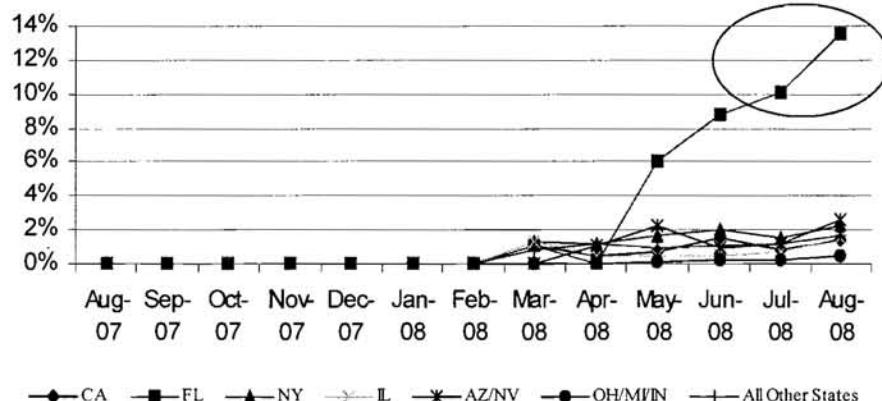


## 30+ Trends By Region – Vintage 2008

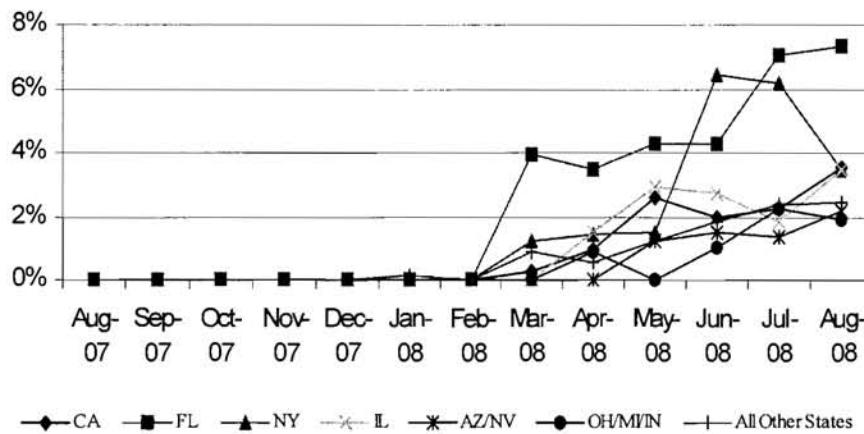
**Prime**



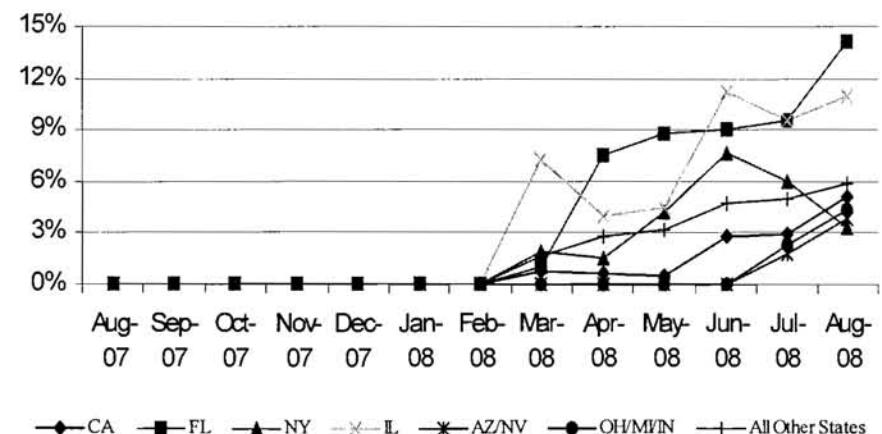
**Alt A**



**Non Prime**



**Subprime**



# Real Estate Lending



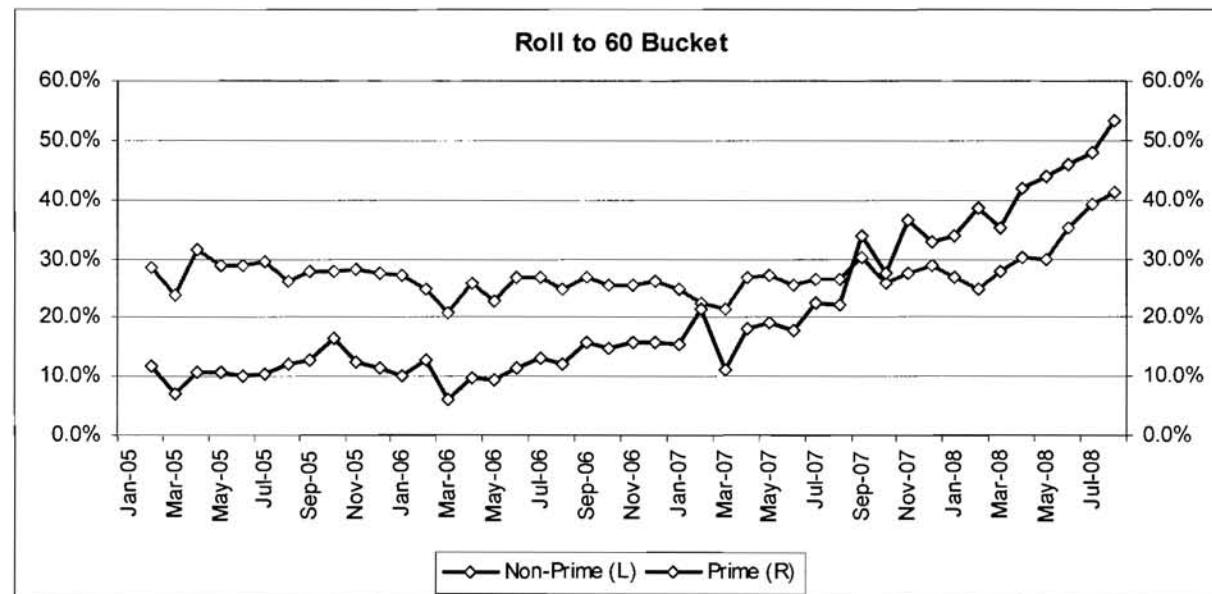
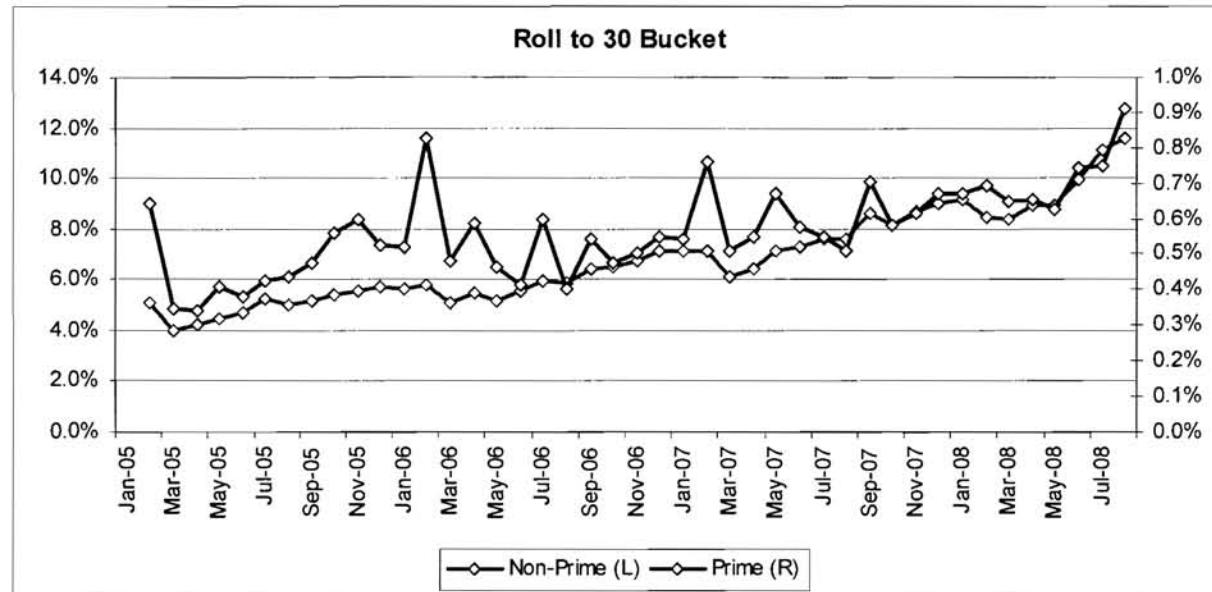
## Credit Performance by Risk Segments

- Subprime & Nonprime: still contribute to the largest portion of credit losses, and continue to deteriorate
- Prime & AltA demonstrated faster deterioration than Subprime and Nonprime.

# Real Estate Lending



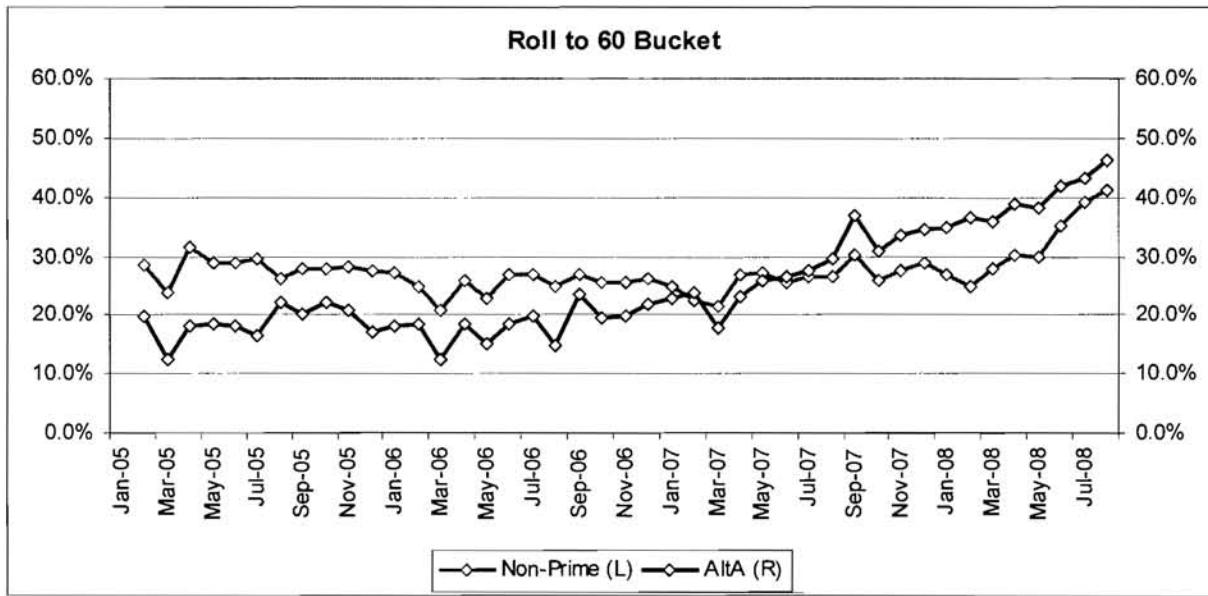
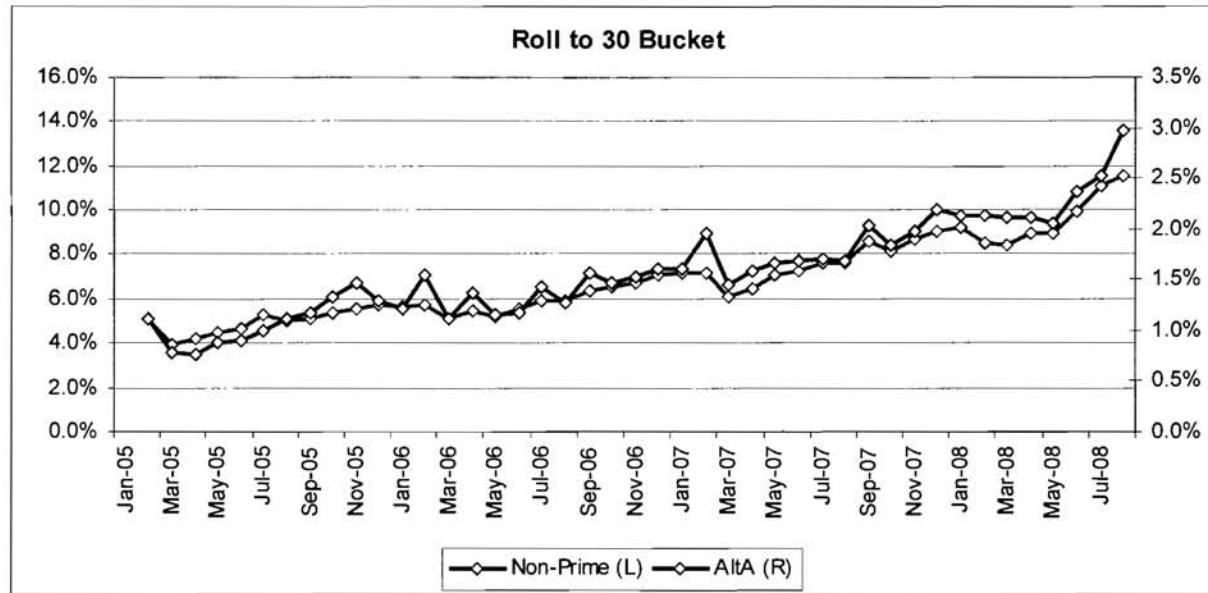
## Credit Performance by Risk Segments: NP vs. Prime



# Real Estate Lending



## Credit Performance by Risk Segments: NP vs. AltA



# Real Estate Lending



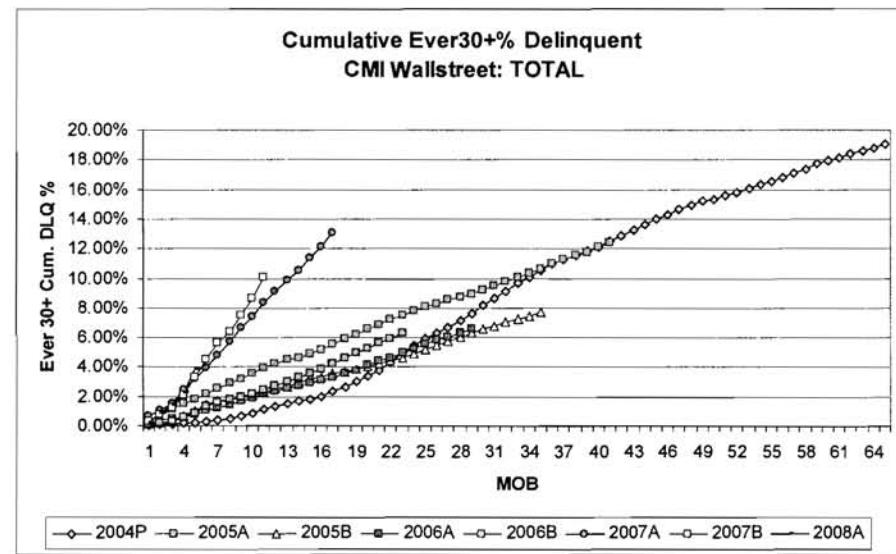
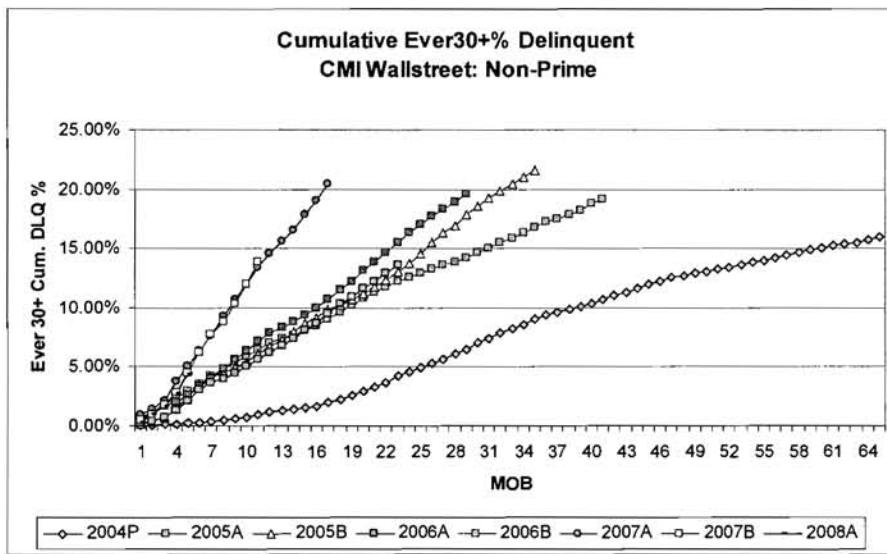
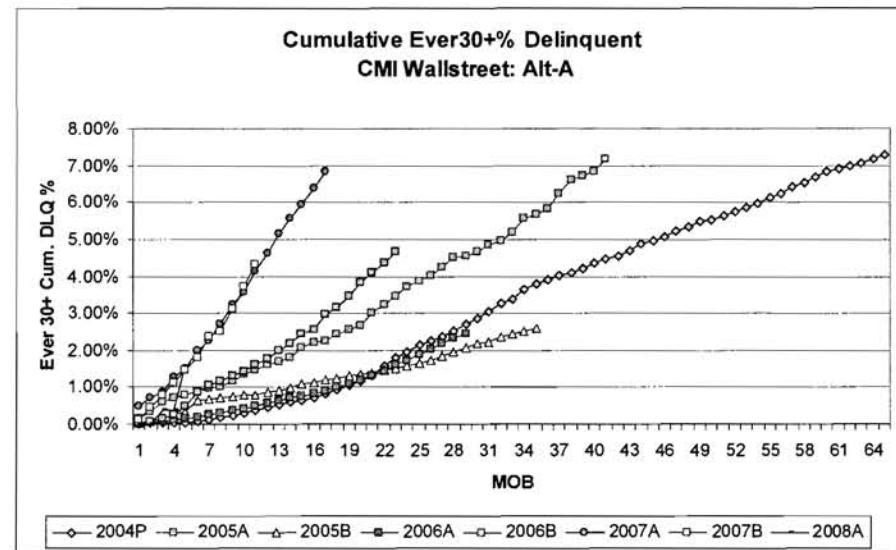
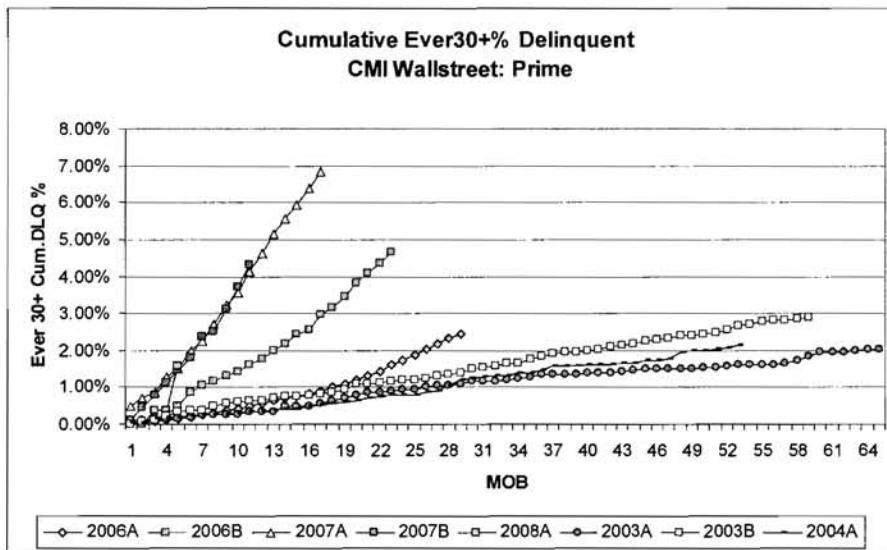
## Credit Performance by Channel

- Wall Street Channel continue to under perform to portfolio average, non-Wall street channels deteriorated faster, especially broker channel.

# Real Estate Lending



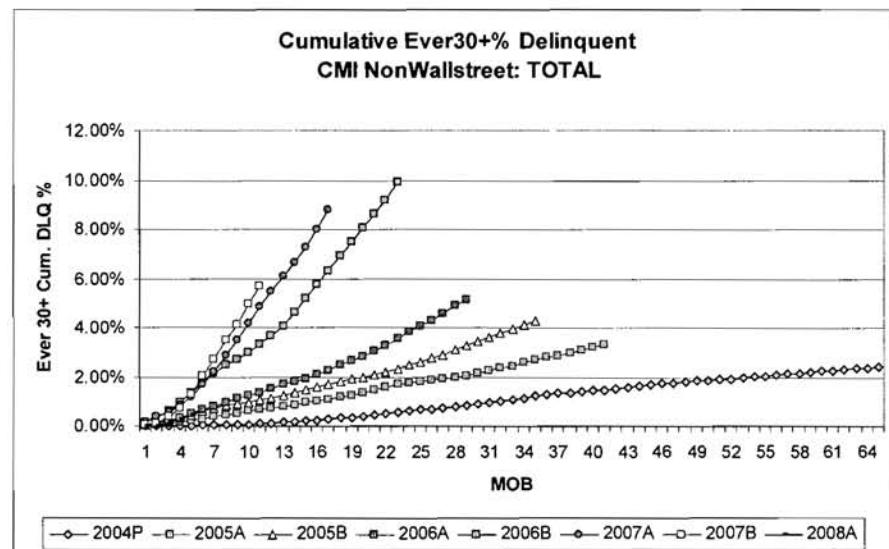
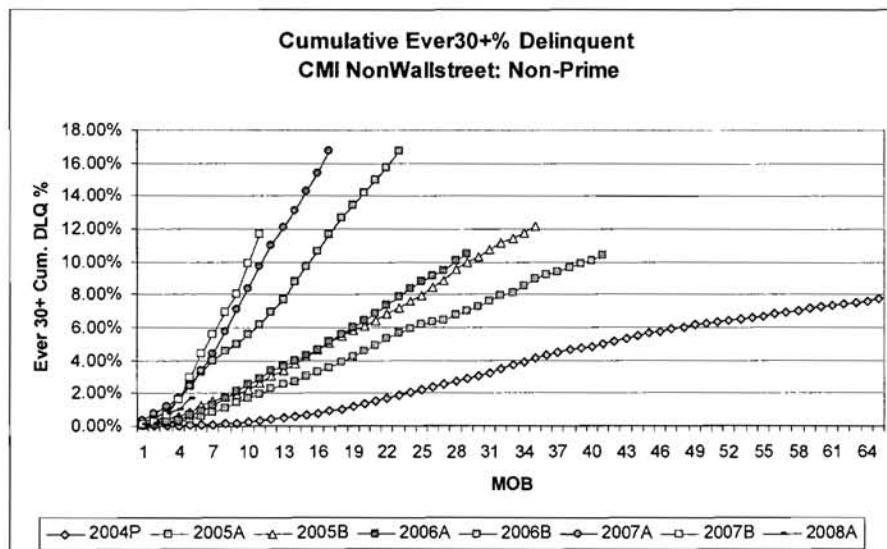
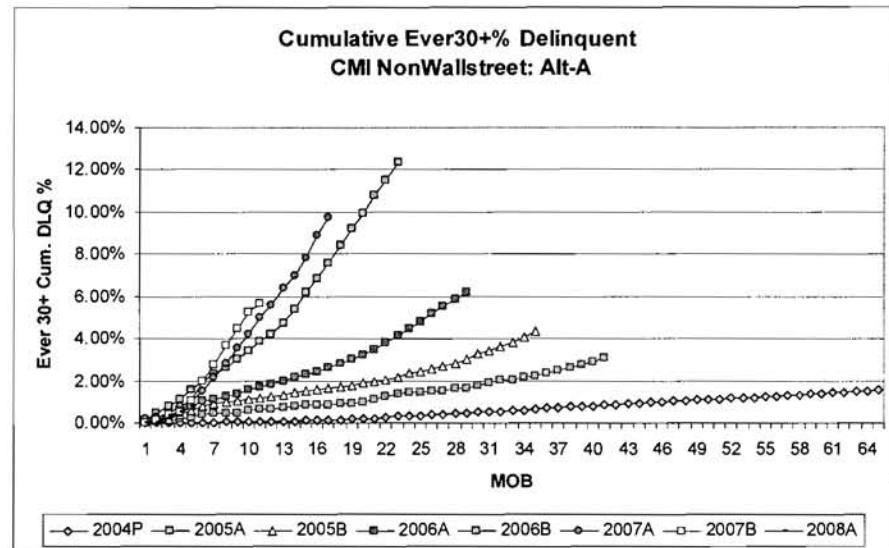
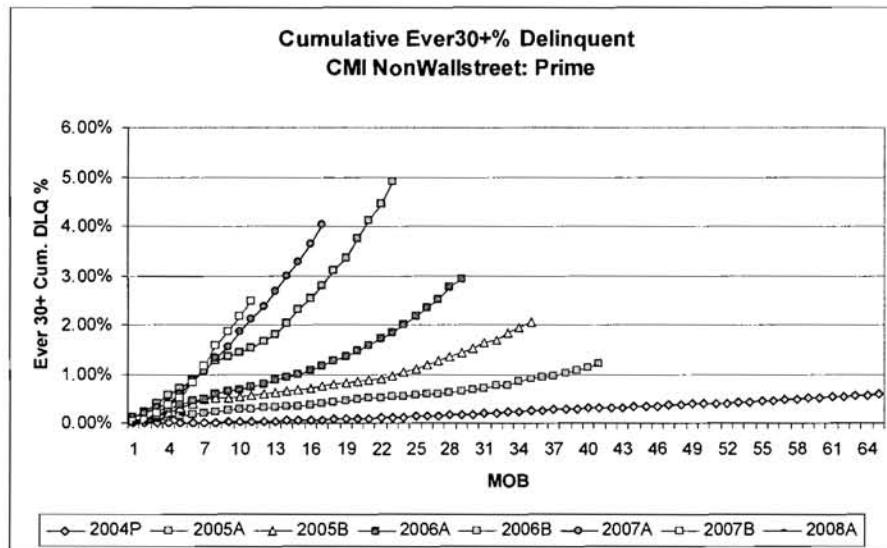
## Cumulative Ever 30+ DLQ Rates : Wall Street



# Real Estate Lending



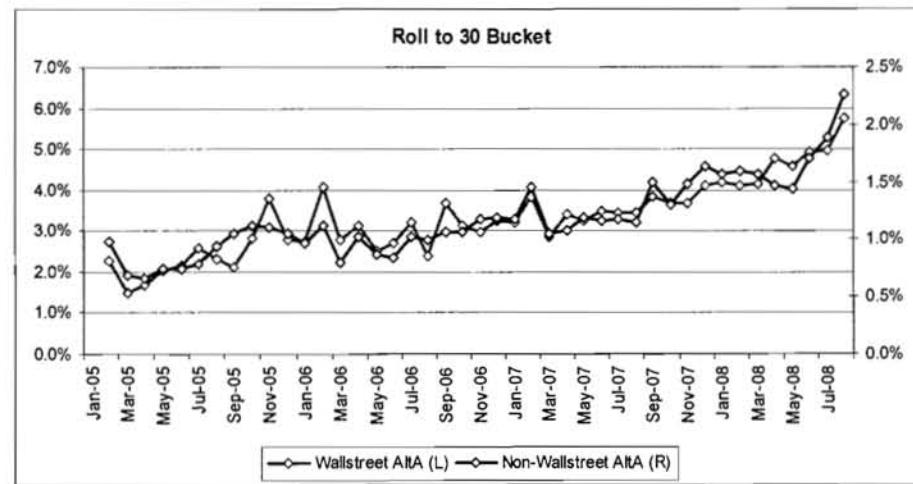
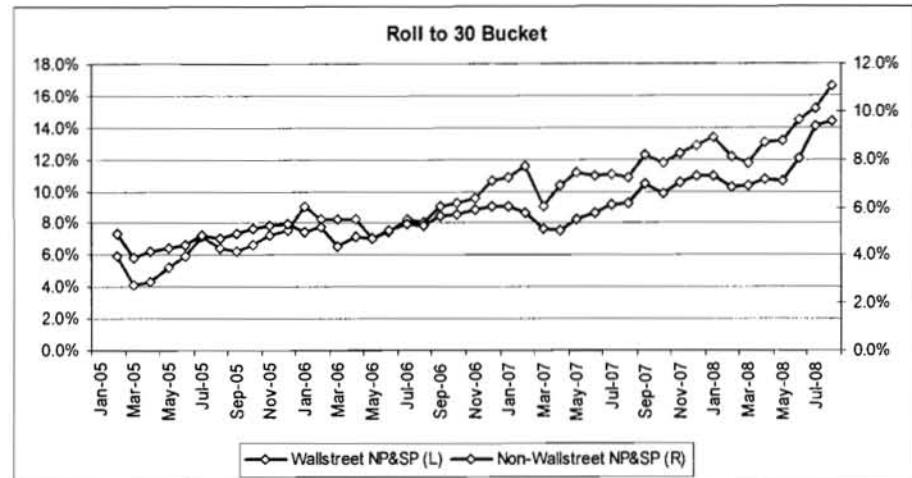
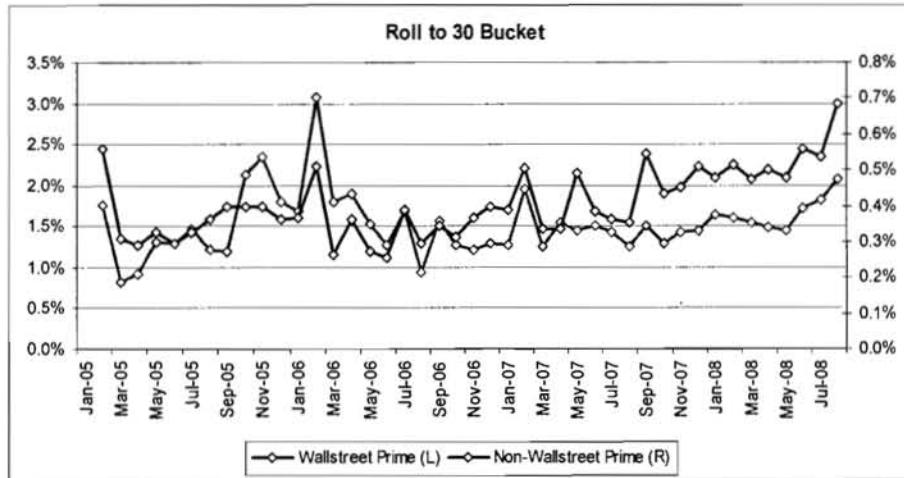
Cumulative Ever 30+ DLQ Rates : Non-Wall Street



# Real Estate Lending



## Credit Performance by Channel



# Real Estate Lending



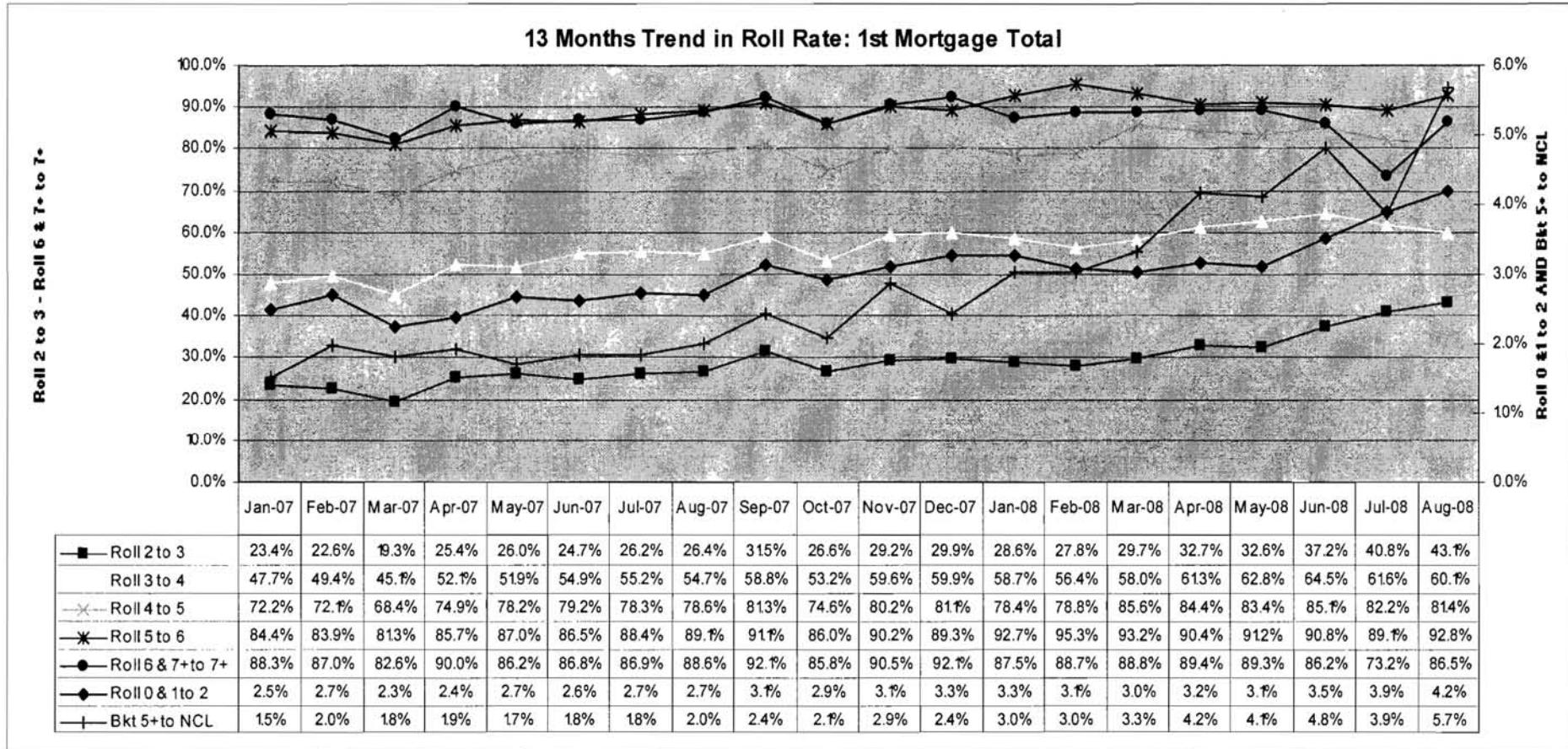
## Credit Performance of Roll Rates

- Overall, all buckets roll rates deteriorated, especially in early bucket roll (Roll 0-1 and Roll 1-2) and roll-to-loss (Roll 5 to loss). Late bucket roll rate deterioration is the result of: a) loss acceleration; b) loss severity increase due to house depreciation pressure

# Real Estate Lending



## Roll Rates - 1st Mortgage

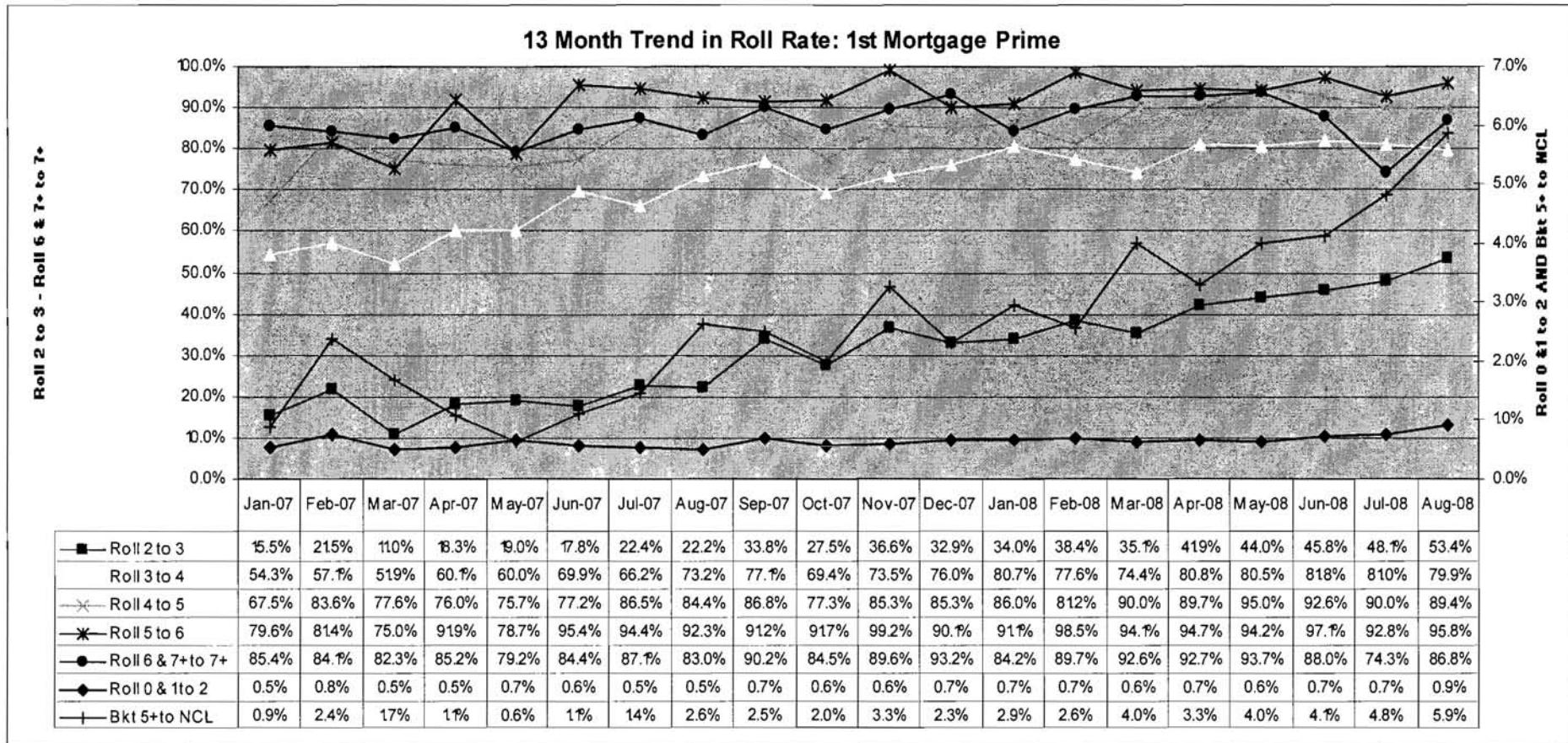


\* Sept'08 data is based on collection flash

Roll Rates for Bucket 0 & 1 to 2, 2 to 3 and 5+ to NCL show continuous deterioration

# Real Estate Lending

## Roll Rates - 1st Mortgage Prime

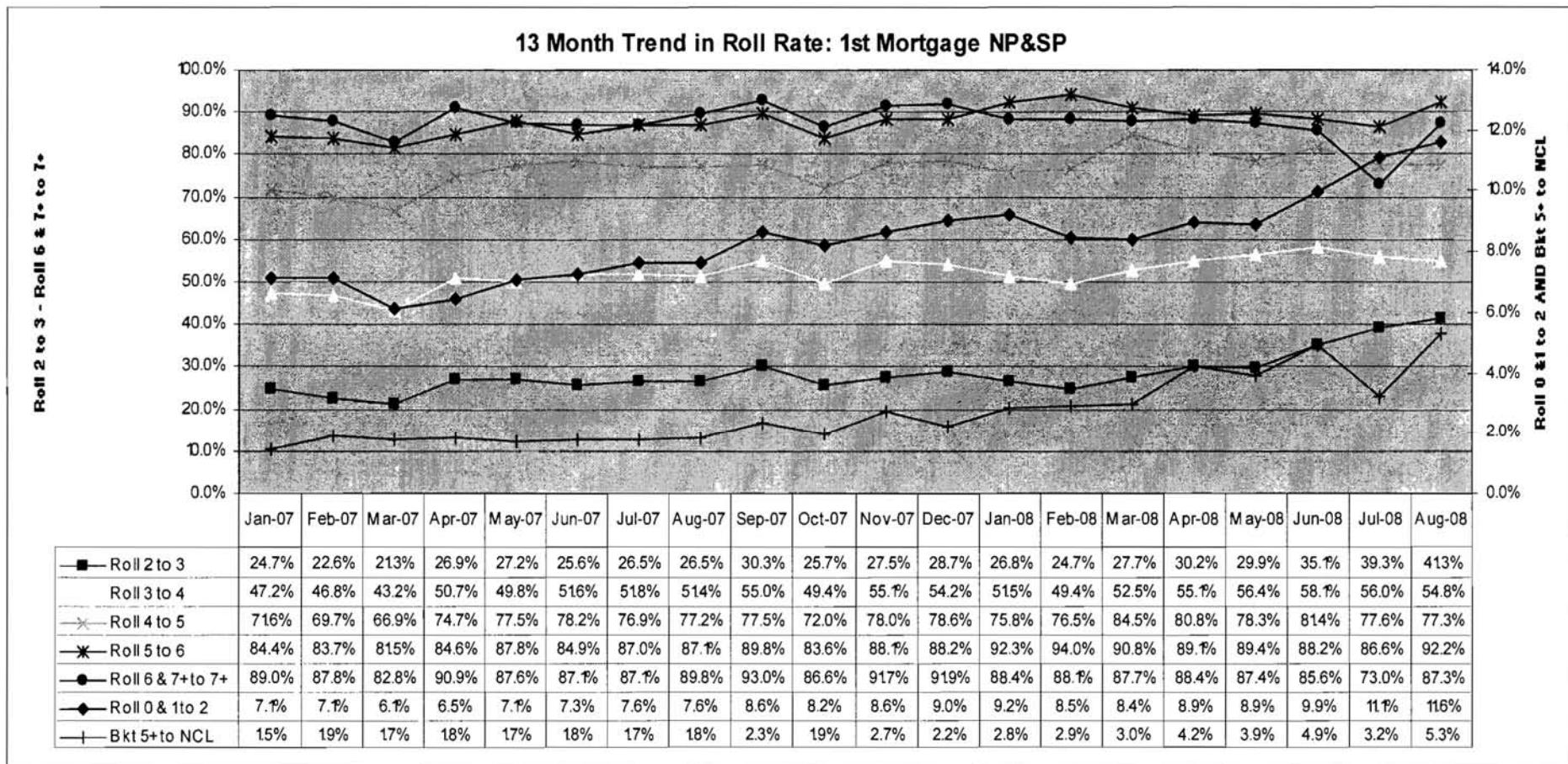


\* Sept'08 data is based on collection flash

# Real Estate Lending



## Roll Rates - 1st Mortgage NonPrime/Subprime

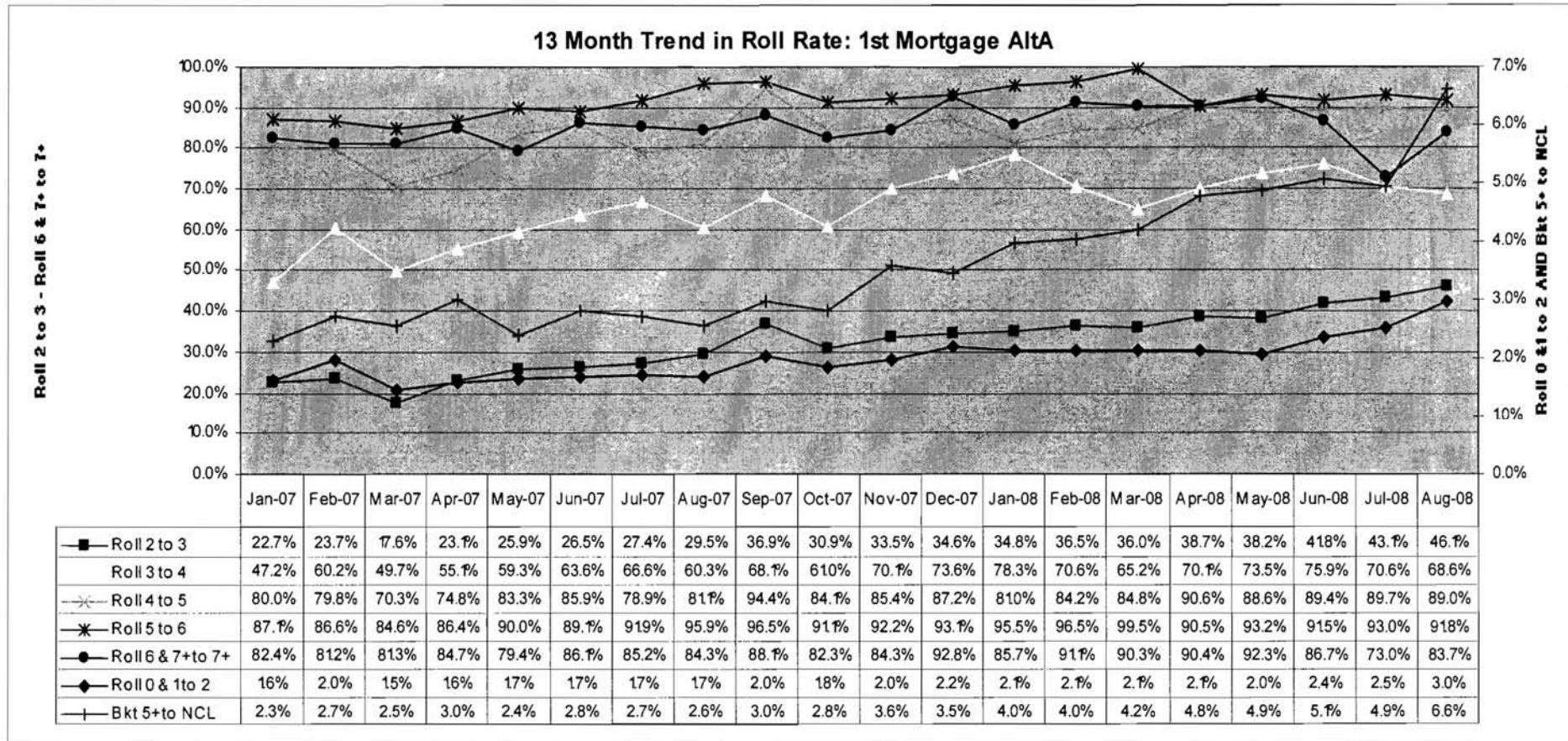


\* Sept'08 data is based on collection flash

# Real Estate Lending



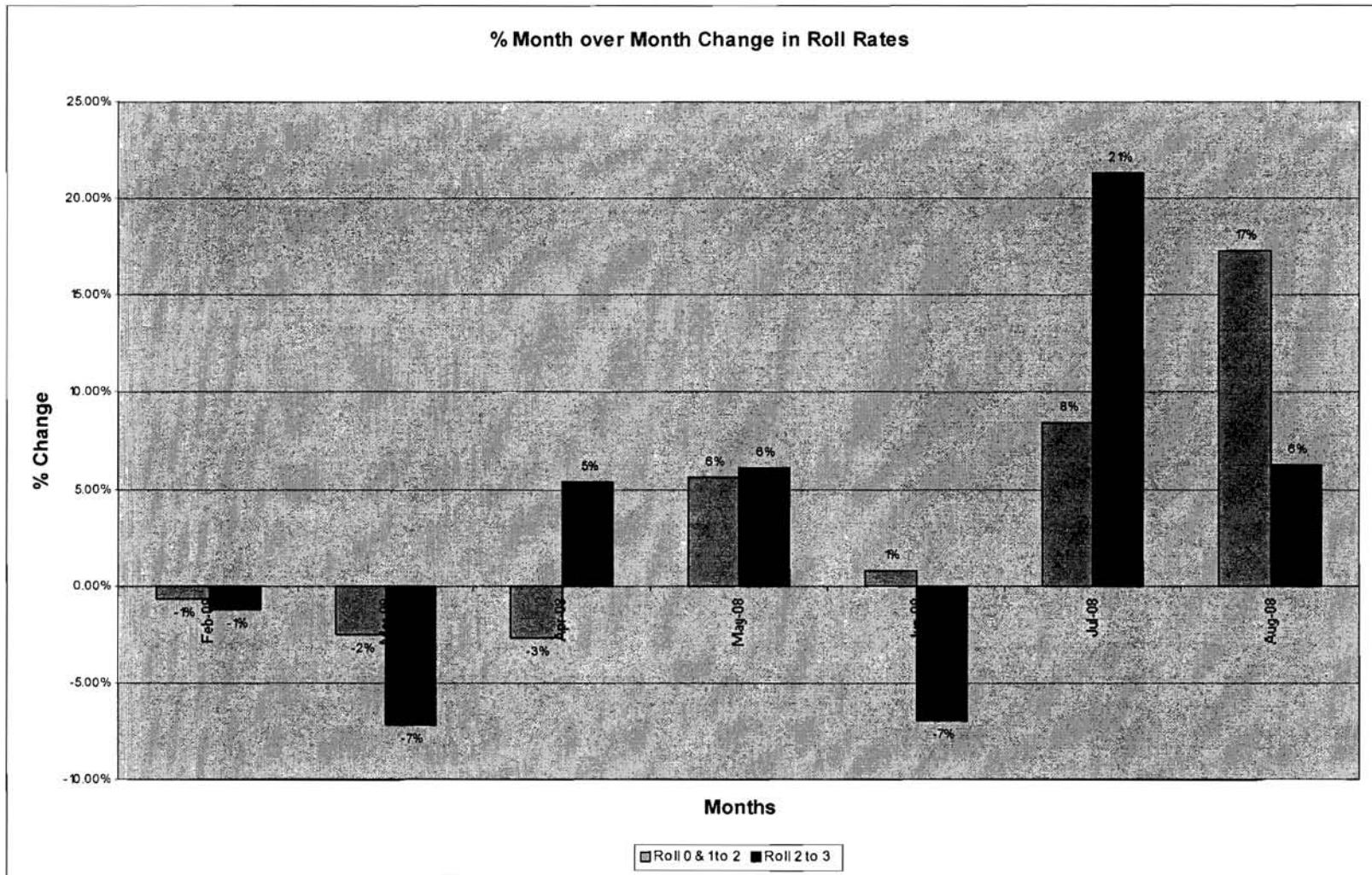
## Roll Rates - 1st Mortgage AltA



\* Sept'08 data is based on collection flash

# Real Estate Lending

## % Change in Roll Rates: Pre 2003 Vintages

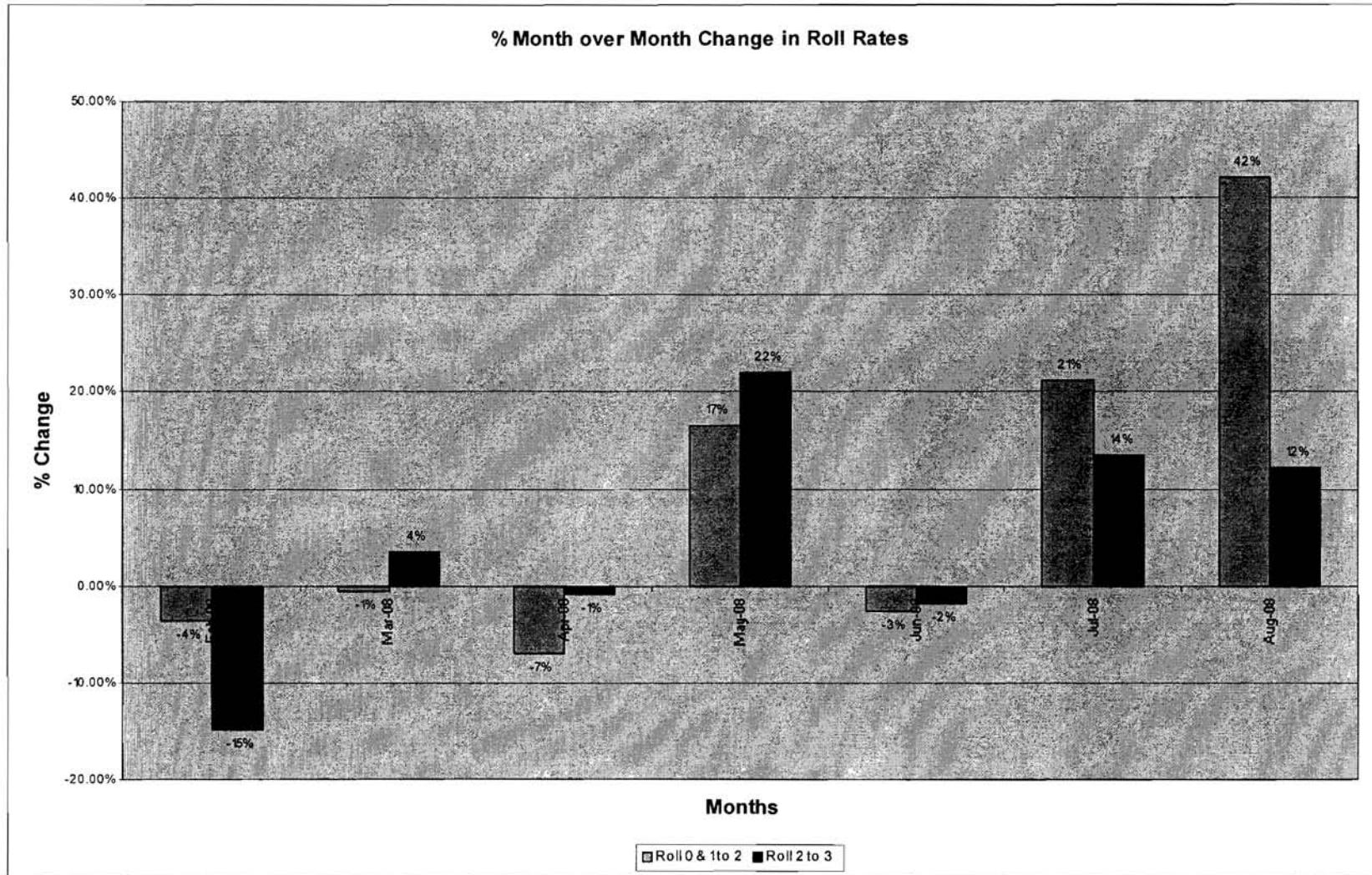


All earlier vintages are showing significant month over month deterioration: Sign of Economic Stress?

# Real Estate Lending



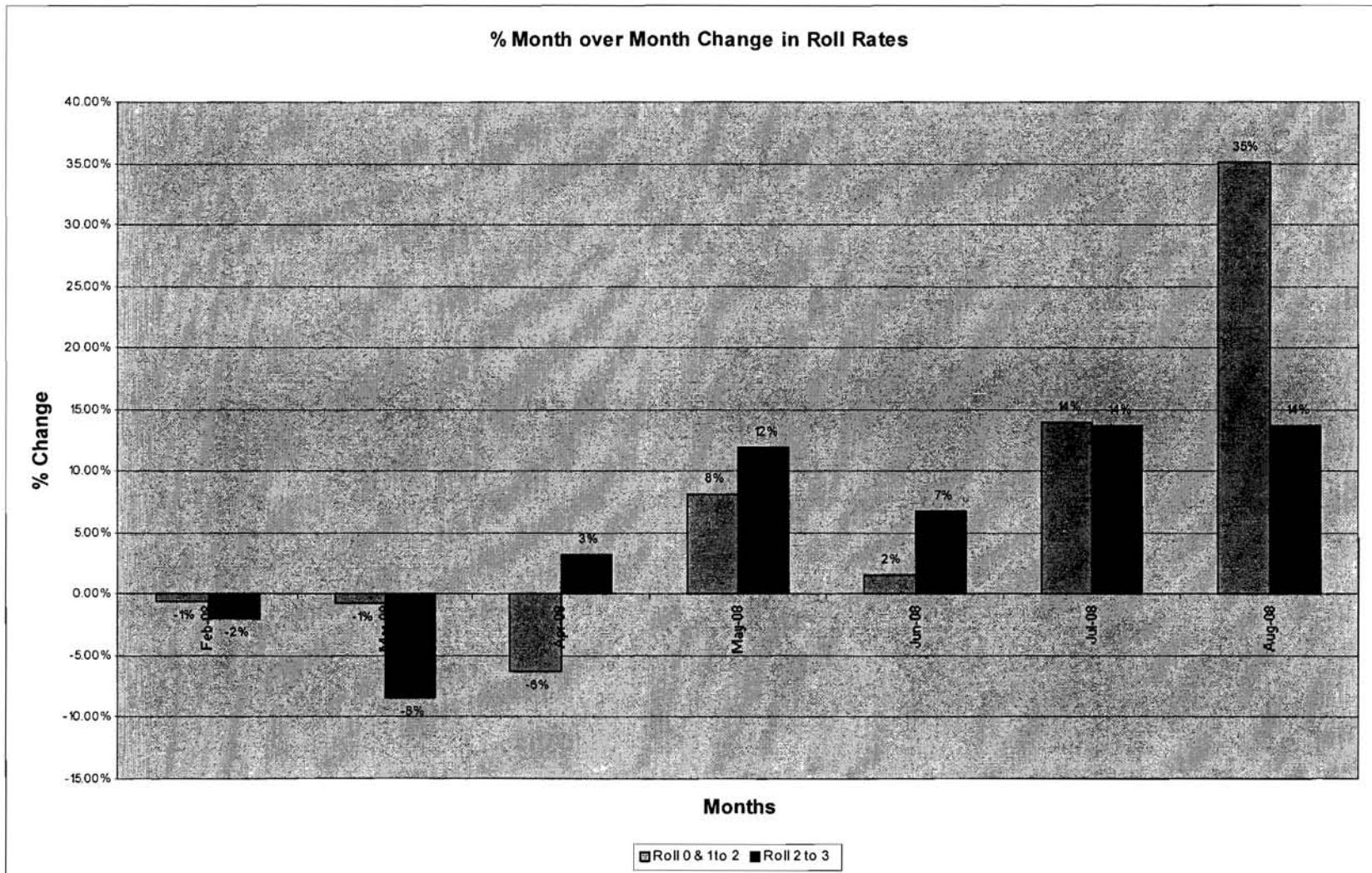
## % Change in Roll Rates: 2003 Vintage



# Real Estate Lending



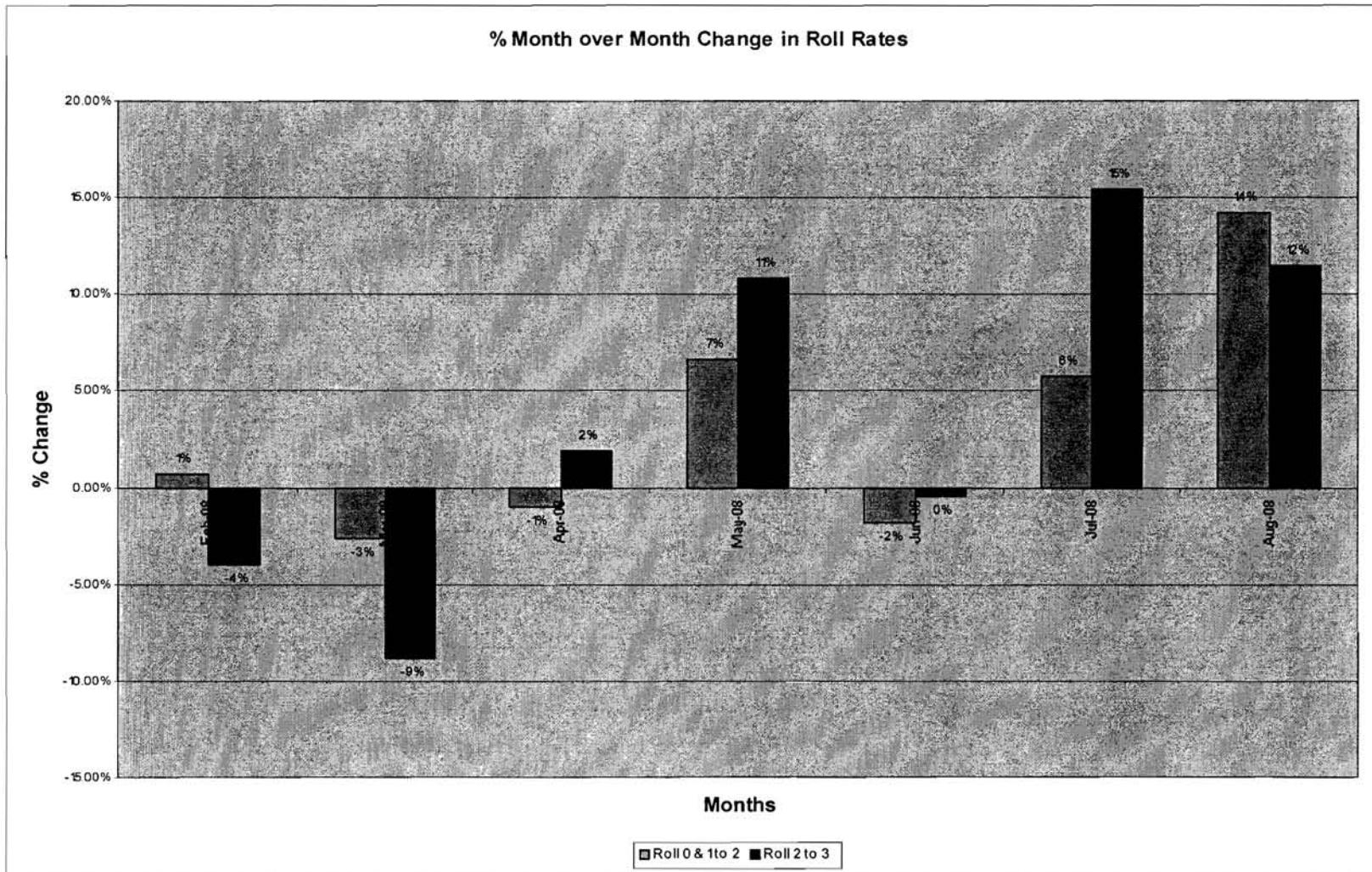
## % Change in Roll Rates: 2004 Vintage



# Real Estate Lending



## % Change in Roll Rates: 2005 Vintage



# Real Estate Lending



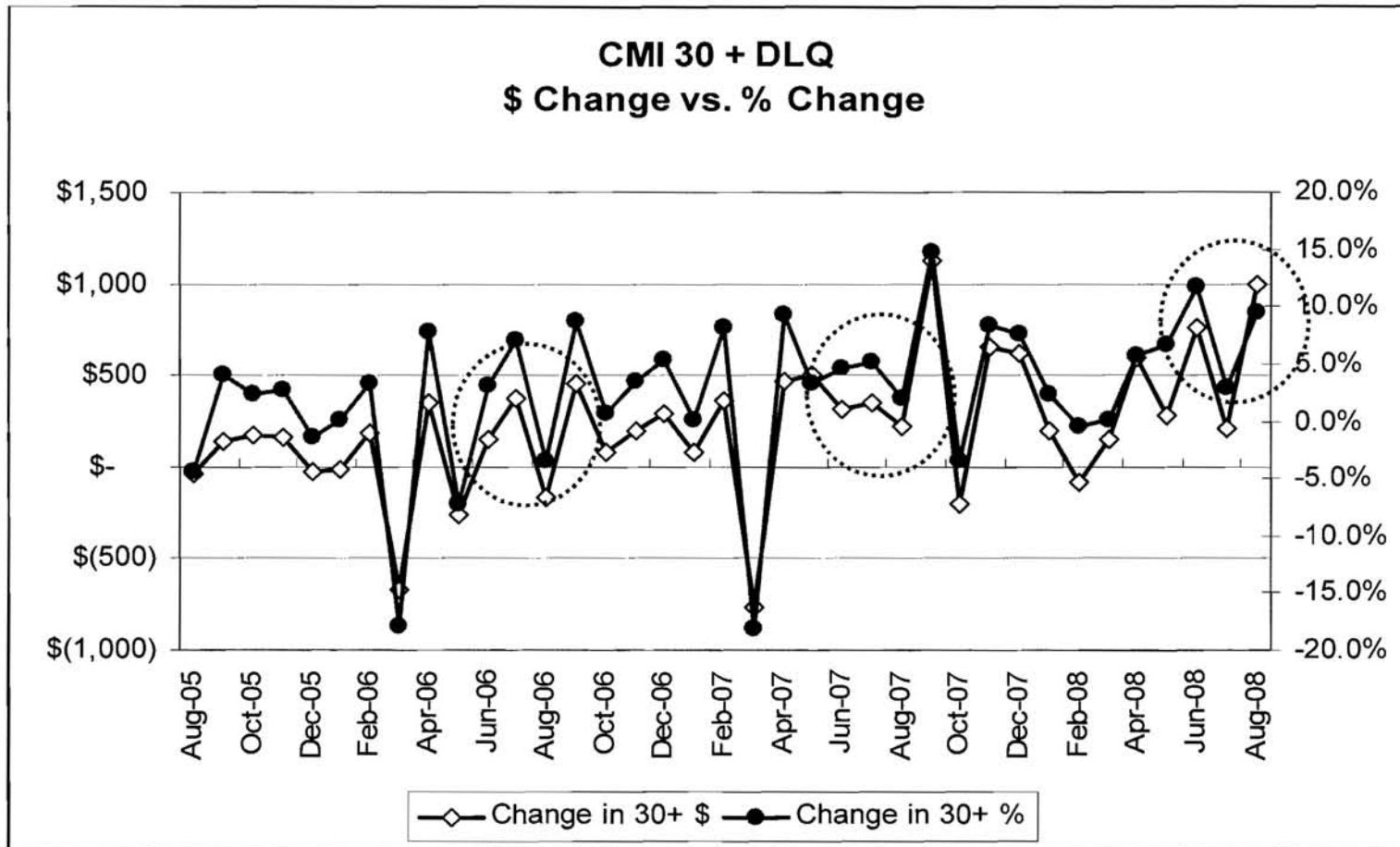
## Credit Performance - Seasonality

- Past seasonality pattern overshadowed by recent deterioration trends.

# Real Estate Lending



## 1<sup>st</sup> Mortgage \$30+DPD Seasonal and Trend Decomposition

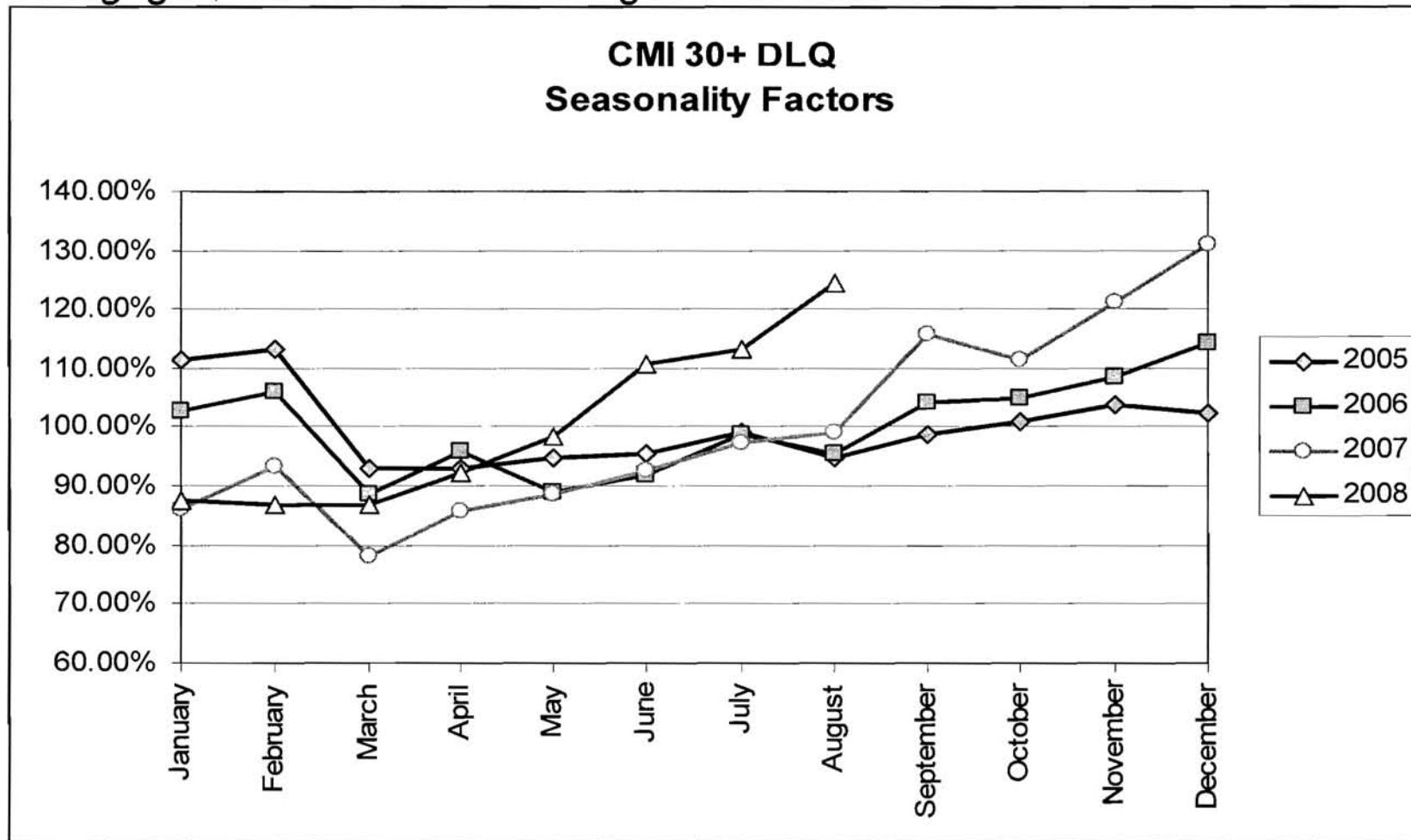


Historically August experienced a decline in month over month \$ change in DLQ and month-over-month %-change in DLQ. August-2008 was an exception!

# Real Estate Lending



## 1<sup>st</sup> Mortgage \$30+ DPD Deteriorating Seasonal Index

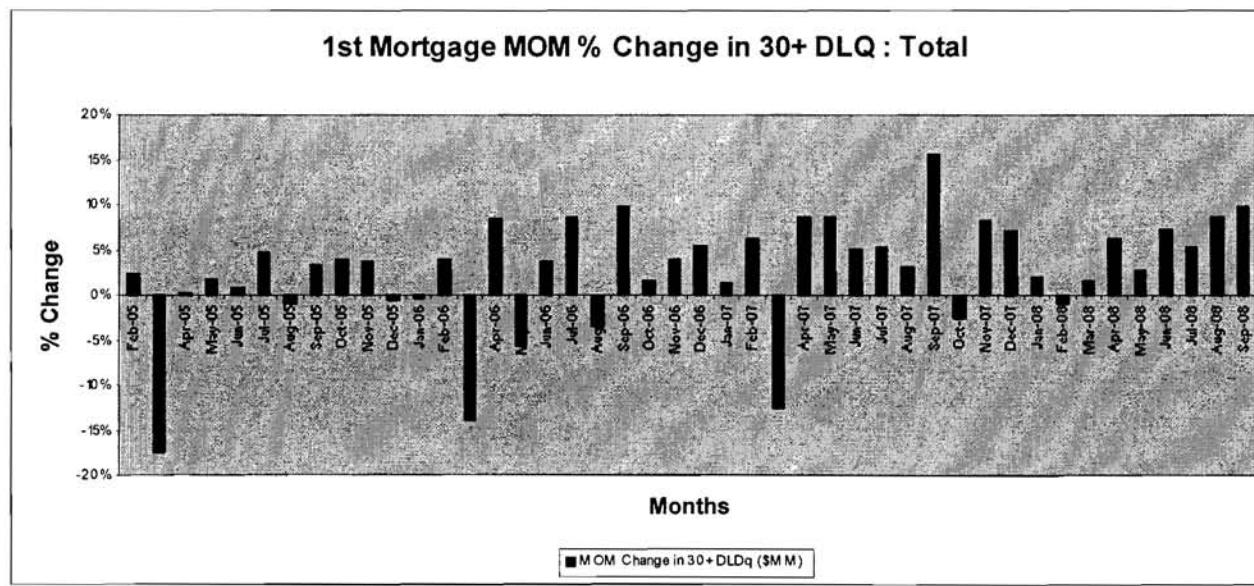
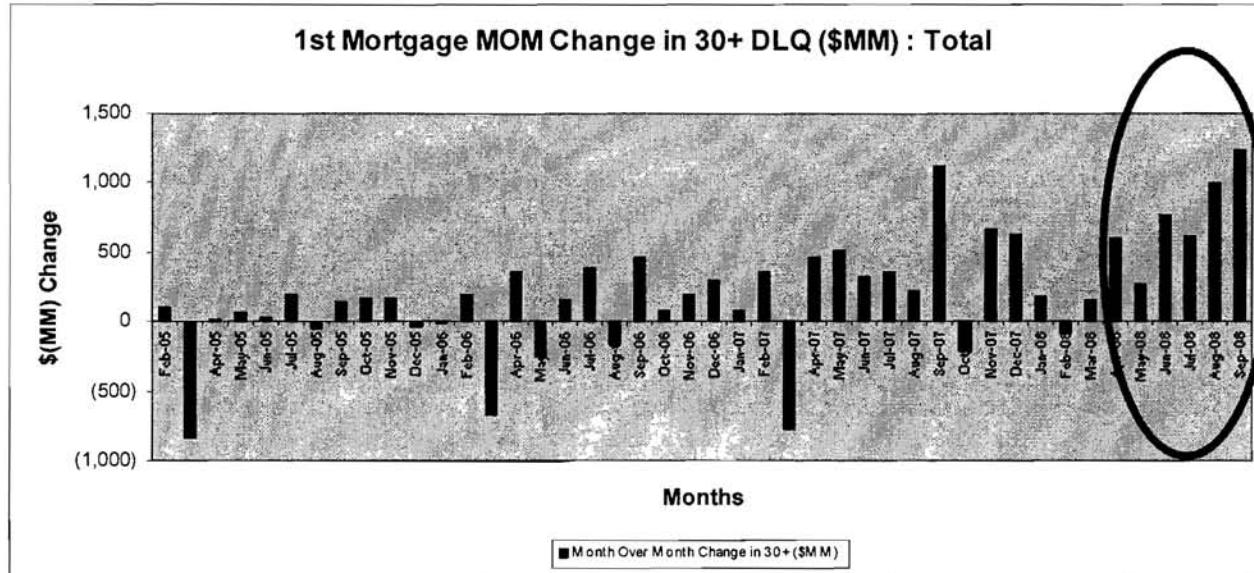


30+ DLQ Seasonal Indices reveal that 2008 Seasonal factors have substantially increased from prior years particularly since April. August-2008 30+ DLQ is 25% higher than August-05, August-06 and August-07.

# Real Estate Lending



## CMI - Total



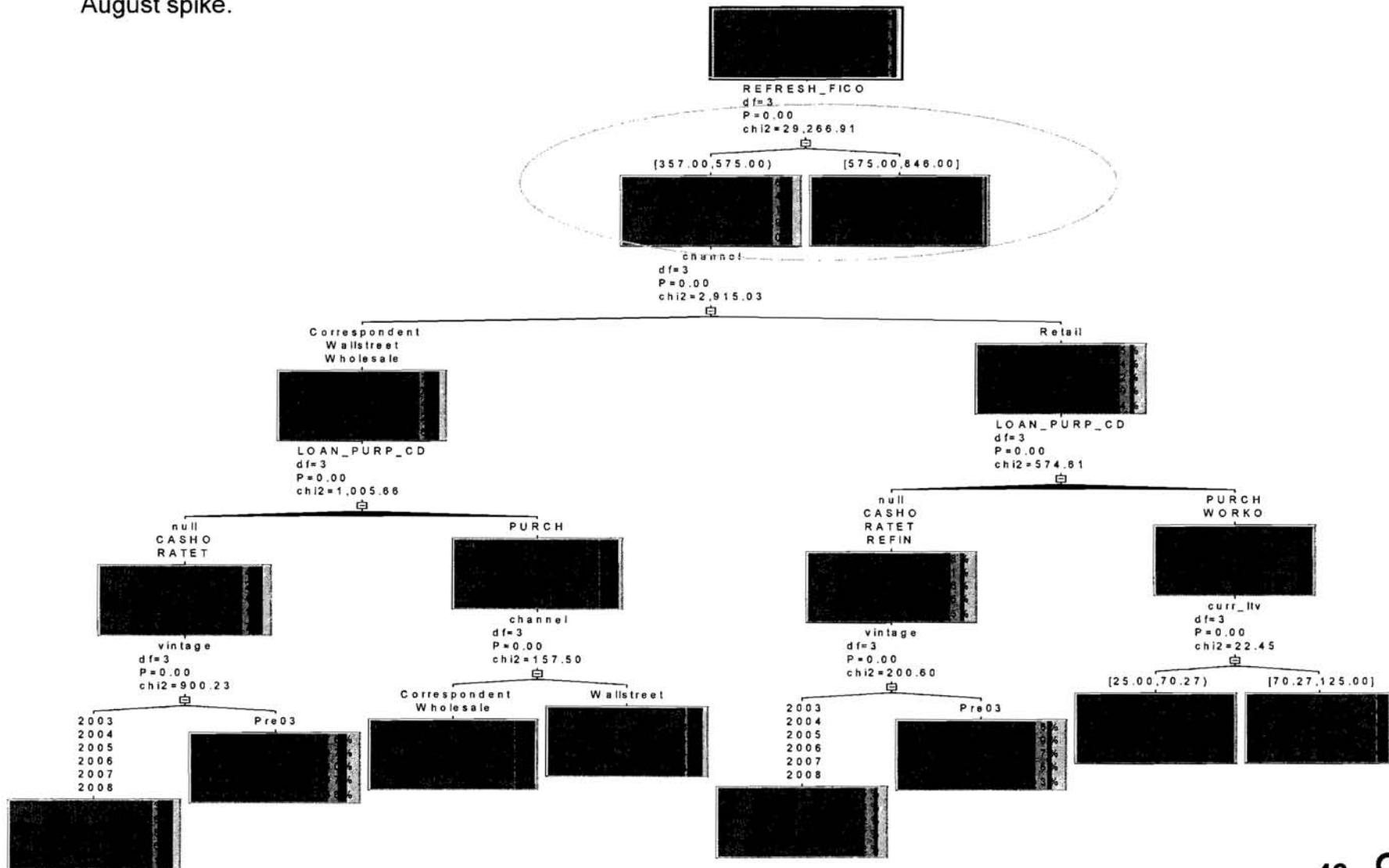
- New strong trend of continuous deterioration in 30+DPD
- Historical trend of March improvement is missing in 2008
- Historically August is an improved month but not in 2008

# Real Estate Lending



## Credit Performance – Refresh FICO

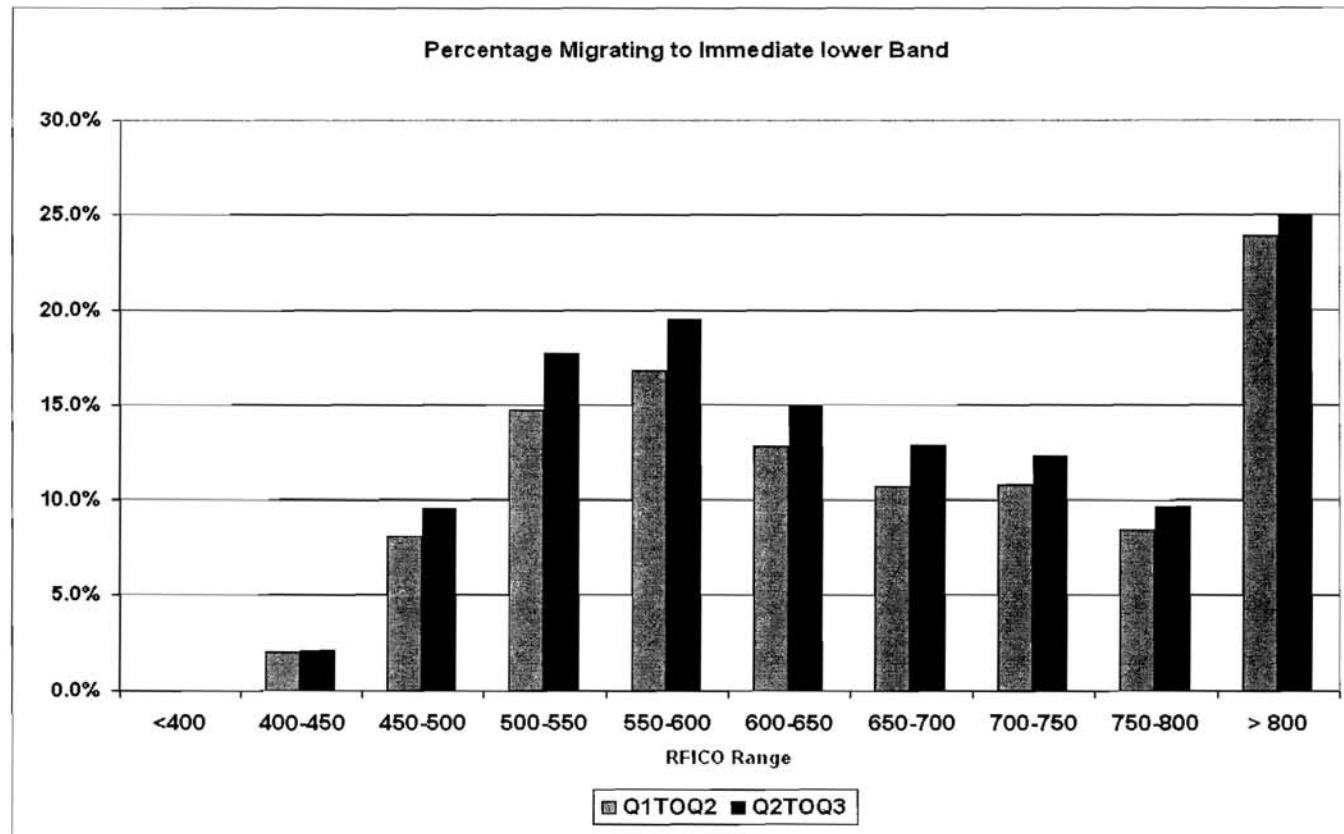
- Regardless which channel, region, vintage, etc, lower refresh FICO stands out as the dominant factors in \$30+ August spike.



# Real Estate Lending



## Refresh FICO Migration



Percentage of one bucket movement to the lower RFICO band was noticeably higher from Q2 to Q3 (as of August). It shows that quarter over quarter refresh FICO score has deteriorated with a 2 month lead within the recent delinquent loans. As the refresh FICO scores deteriorated in June and CMI experienced subsequent surge in delinquencies, it is indicative of stressed borrowers who are most likely past due in their non-mortgage obligations and now becoming late in their mortgage payments.

A model based approach of identifying drivers of score migration using an Ordered Probit Model is being assessed by CMI Portfolio Risk.

# Real Estate Lending



## Credit Performance – Moral Hazard

*30+ in Aug and not 30+ in last 2 months*

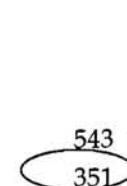
Refreshed FICO	Original DTI					Total
	< 30	30 - < 40	40 - < 45	45 - < 50	50+	
< 660	8,664	3,338	2,262	2,331	2,441	19,036
660 - 699	437	259	192	157	111	1,156
700 - 719	122	73	60	61	25	341
720 - 739	91	60	48	21	26	246
740+	158	131	66	32	20	407
Missing	363	84	59	49	47	602
Total	9,835	3,945	2,687	2,651	2,670	21,788

87%  
5%  
2%  
1%  
2%  
3%  
100%



25% increase of traditionally good customers (high FICO (updated) & low DTI) July vs. August

88%  
5%  
1%  
1%  
2%  
3%  
100%



*30+ in Jul and not 30+ in last 2 months*

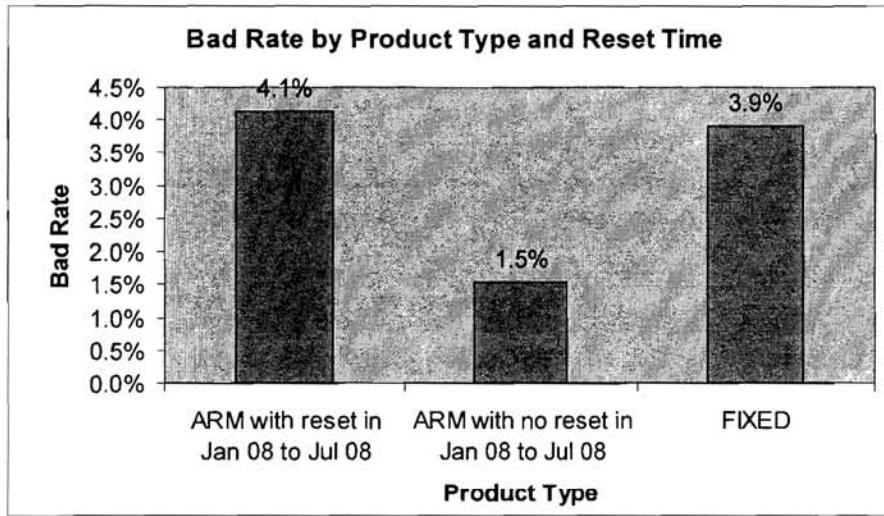
Refreshed FICO	Original DTI					Total
	< 30	30 - < 40	40 - < 45	45 - < 50	50+	
< 660	7,256	2,810	2,007	2,038	2,094	16,205
660 - 699	399	191	135	124	129	978
700 - 719	98	46	32	32	23	231
720 - 739	58	43	28	24	22	175
740+	153	97	60	37	21	368
Missing	320	78	46	44	45	533
Total	8,284	3,265	2,308	2,299	2,334	18,490

There were 440 new 30+dpd accounts in August had FICO 720+ and DTI < 40%; a 25% increase since July. June / July were relatively stable at approx 350. Of all new delq accounts in August with FICO >=720, 60% were in MSAs with double digit depreciation and 20% were in MSA with no depreciation. For the subset FICO >=720 and DTI < 30%, 50% were in MSAs with double digit depreciation and 25% in MSAs with no depreciation.

# Real Estate Lending



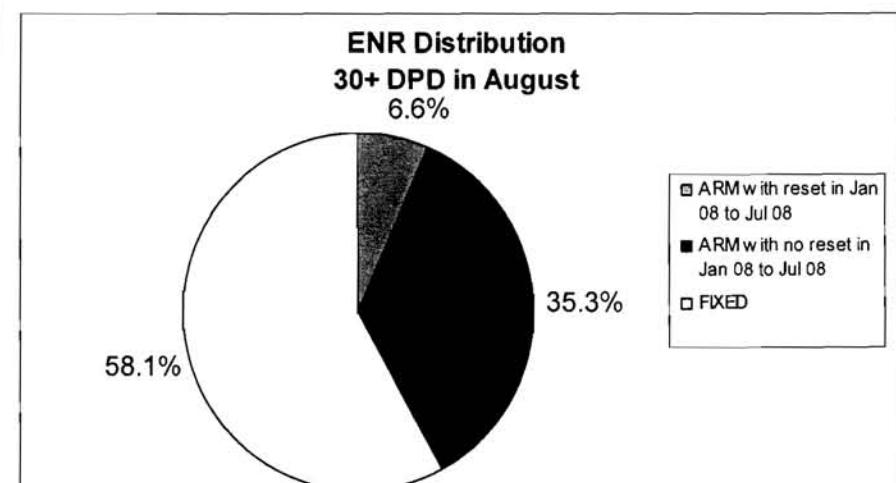
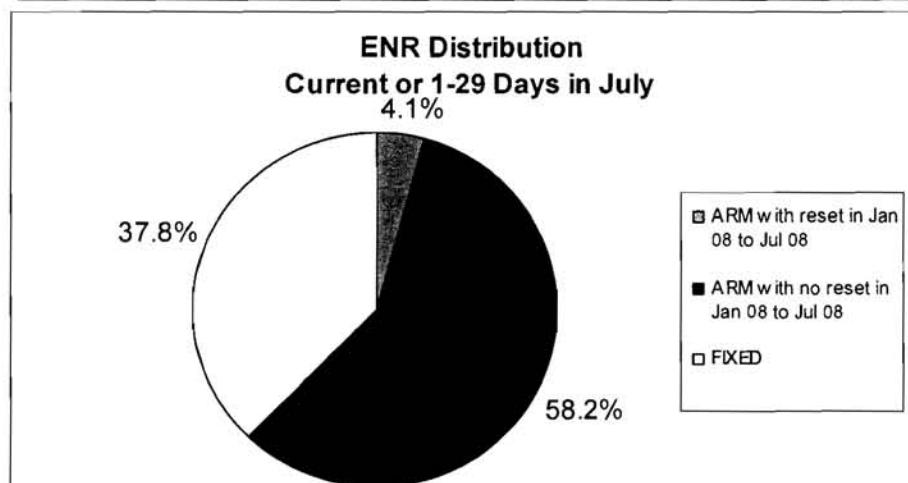
## Impact of ARM Reset in August 08



### Data Source

- July & August 08 Citilink Data (include converted MortgageServ data)
- Only Portfolio Conventional Risk managed by CMI and CTB are included

**Bad Definition:** 30+ DPD in August 08 (for accounts current or 1-29 days dpd in July)



- Accounts with recent ARM reset have bad rate close to 2 times higher than ARM accounts without a recent reset;
- ARM accounts with recent ARM Reset account for only 4.1% of the current or 1-29 days in July but 6.6% of the 30+ delinquency in Aug.

# Real Estate Lending



## RFD trends

	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08	Sep-08
UNEXP EXPENSES	14.35	16.42	17.95	18.50%
OVEREXTENDED	14.17	14.63	14.88	14.92%
REDUCED INC	9.42	9.74	9.51	9.49%
UNEMPLOYED	7.46	7.39	6.99	6.40%
SLOW RCVBLS	6.06	5.6	5.54	5.45%
SICK/MORT	5.84	5.74	5.68	5.23%
CASUALTY LOSS	0.05	0.09	0.07	5.00%
TEMP LAYOFF	3.74	3.43	3.6	3.79%
REFUSED	2.9	3.96	4.04	3.79%
DEFAULT	2.93			5.25%
SICK/FAMILY	4.03	4.03	3.88	3.70%
PAYOUT DELAY	2.59	2.58	2.25	2.69%
MARITAL DIFF	3.2	2.73	2.71	2.61%
PMT DISPUTE	2.39	2.47	2.49	2.52%
JOB TRANSF	2.39	2.09	2.03	1.93%
AUTO REPAIRS	1.68	1.83	1.95	1.90%
DEATH/FAMILY	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.58%
REDDD TO PT EMP	1.64	1.64	1.7	1.55%
TENANT PROB	1.46	1.35	1.32	1.33%
NAT DISASTER	0.18	0.2	0.27	1.29%
PAY SCH CHANGE	1.2	1.05	0.97	1.10%
FORGOT TO MAIL	1.11	1.15	0.98	1.06%
HOME REPAIR	0.9	0.99	0.92	0.96%
CAN'T SELL	1.52	1.21	1.06	0.85%
OUT OF TOWN	0.73	0.8	0.78	0.82%
PMT ADJ	0.82	0.81	0.72	0.74%
SVCING PROB	0.45	0.31	0.55	0.57%
REFI/PAYOUTOFF	0.7	0.58	0.55	0.52%
NO CONTACT	0.31	0.42	0.49	0.51%
SOLO/OUT EXPENSES	0.27	0.32	0.43	0.50%
EZ PAY ISSUE	0.4	0.41	0.34	0.36%
EMERGENCY COSTS	0.37	0.43	0.35	0.32%
BUS FAILURE	0.3	0.26	0.31	0.32%
DEATH/MORT	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.27%
PENDING SS INCOME	0.3	0.31	0.26	0.27%
TAX	0.38	0.3	0.29	0.27%
NO BILL STMT	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.24%
OTHER	0.05	0.82	0.45	0.24%
FRAUD	0.33	0.25	0.28	0.23%
NEW ACQUISITION	0.32	0.42	0.26	0.20%
ABANDON PROP	0.07	0.14	0.19	0.19%
PMT LOST	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.13%
ARM CHANGE	0.09	0.17	0.12	0.10%
PROB W/PROP	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.10%
MILITARY SVC	0.1	0.12	0.08	0.09%
PURSE STOLEN	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08%
JAIL	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.07%
OWNER/TRANS	0.11	0.1	0.06	0.06%
DISPARDWS	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05%
PROBATE	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.05%
HOLIDAY EXPR	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02%
DRUG SEIZURE	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01%
<b>Total Reasons</b>	<b>150,034</b>	<b>208,719</b>	<b>218,224</b>	<b>108,113</b>
Employment Related	28.62	28.06	27.65	27.00%
Illness/Death	11.91	11.79	11.62	10.84%
Expense Related	30.94	33.73	35.63	36.22%